

Dialogues السؤال الاول

أولاً : اذا بدأت الجملة بـ :-

Yes/ No/ Of course/ Well / Sure / I'm afraid / Ok

ويكون السؤال هنا بفعل مساعد أو ناقص بمعنى (هل ؟) ونتبع الآتي :-

1- تحذف No , Yes أو أي من الكلمات السابقة إن وجدت.

2- نقدم الفعل المساعد أو الناقص علي الفاعل ويكون شكل السؤال كالتالي :-

؟ تكلمة + فعل أساسي + فاعل + فعل مساعد

الأفعال المساعدة والناقصة هي :

(am / is / are / was / were) (have / has / had)

(can / could / shall / should / will / would / may / might / must / ought to / had to)

what are you doing? what were you doing?

what are you doing? what were you doing?

How do you go to school? + do/does/did + فاعل + أداة استفهام

+ has/have/had + فاعل + أداة استفهام

how long have you been watching the film?

when will he arrive? + can/could/will/must + أداة استفهام

will he arrive?

لاحظ التحويلات الآتية عند السؤال او الاجابة :-

Question	you	your	are you	were you ...
Answer	I - we	my - our	I'm/we are	I wa□/ we were

نضع
الفعل
الأساسي
إذا لم

تجد بالجملة فعلاً مساعداً أو ناقصاً عليك باتباع الآتي :-

1- إذا كان فعل الجملة مضارع به (s) نستخدم (does) .

2- إذا كان فعل الجملة مضارع بدون (s) نستخدم (do) .

3- إذا كان فعل الجملة ماضى نستخدم (did) .

ثانياً: إذا لم تبدأ الجملة بـ (Yes , No , Of course) أو ما سبق نستخدم أداة الاستفهام كالتالي

:-

How long	have	you	been studyi	English ?
أداة استفهام	فعل مساعد	فاعل	فعل أساسي	تكلمة الجملة

ادوات الاستفهام

What	ما / ماذا	How	كيف
When	متى للوقت	How many	كم للعدد
Where	أين للمكان	How much	كم للكمية/للسعر
Who	من للفاعل العاقل	How often	كم (لعدد المرات)
Whom	من للمفعول العاقل	How many times	كم (لعدد المرات)
Which	أي / أيهما	How far	كم (لبعد المسافة)
Why	لماذا (للسبب)	How long	كم (للمدة / الطول)
What time	ما الوقت	How high	كم للارتفاع
What size	ما المقاس	How fast	كم (للسرعة)
What colour	ما لون	How deep	كم (للعمق)
What kind / sort	ما نوع	How heavy	كم الوزن
Whose	لمن / ملك من (للملكية)		

All reviews Term 2

d-Hala and Fareeda are making weekend plans

Hala: 1 Do you have any plans for next weekend?

Fareeda: For next weekend? Yes, I plan to go to the beach.

Hala : (2) I plan to/ My plan is to go to the science museum .

Fareeda: To the science museum? That will be interesting.

Hala: I think that the science museum is better than the art museum.

Fareeda :Yes. I agree./I'd go along with that./You're right. 3 .

Hala :4 Will you come with me to the museum next time?

Fareeda: OK. I promise I'll come with you to the museum next time.

Zeinab and Hala are talking about how to study for exams.

Zeinab: 1 Can you give me some advice?

Hala: Of course. What advice would you like?

Zeinab: 2 How would you suggest that I revise for the English test ?

Hala: To revise for the English test, I'd read all your notes first.

Zeinab: Manal did a test yesterday. Do you think she read all her notes first?

Hala: 3 *She can't have read all her notes.* . She only got 10 out of 50. I'm sure she'll do better next time.

Zeinab: 4 *Do you have a phobia about doing exams?* .

Hala: I get nervous about exams sometimes, but I don't have a phobia!

f-Someone is making a complaint at a hotel.

Man: I'm sorry to bother you. I'd like to make a complaint.

Hotel office : 1 *What's the problem, sir?*

Man: The window in my room won't close.

Hotel office : 2 *I do apologise* . I'll ask someone to repair it for you this afternoon

Man : 3 *Surely they could come/repair it now?*

Hotel office : OK, I'll see if someone can visit your room now.

Man: When do you think they will have repaired it? I'd like to go out in thirty minutes.

Hotel office : 4 *They will have repaired it before you go out.* .

Man : Before I go out? Thank.

1-Finish the following dialogue: All practice tests Term 2

a-Samir and Tarek are discussing their summer plans .

Samir: Do you have any plans for the summer? P.T 4

Tarek: Yes. 1 *My family and I are going to the Red Sea.*

Samir: The Red Sea's beautiful. You and your family will love it. I think it has the best beaches in Egypt.

Tarek: 2 *Are you going anywhere this summer?/What are you doing this summer ?*

Samir: I plan to go to Bournemouth.

Tarek: 3 *Did you say Bournemouth ? Where is it?*

Samir: Yes, Bournemouth! It's in England.

Tarek: That's interesting! Will you send me a postcard?

Samir: Yes. *I'll send you a postcard.(And I'll buy you a souvenir.)*

b-Walid and Ali are discussing great works of engineering.

Walid: When was the Suez Canal opened, Ali? P.T.5

Ali : 1 *I think it was opened in 1869.*

Walid: 1869? OK, I need to write about two works of

engineering from the nineteenth century. I need to think of another one.

Ali : 2 *How about the London underground ?*

Walid: The London underground? That's a good idea. It was a very difficult project!

Ali : Yes. 3 *Do you need help to find more information?*

Walid: 4 *No, I can find it on the internet. Thank you.*

c-Eman and Amal are talking about detective stories.

Amal: 1 *What are you reading ?*

Eman: I'm reading a detective story by Arthur Conan Doyle.

Amal: I like detective stories, too. Last week I read a Sherlock Holmes story.

Eman: 2 *What was the story about ?*

Amal: It was about a man who disappears from a hotel. I don't really understand what happened.

Eman: 3 *Let's ask my sister . She knows all about his books.*

Amal: Ask your sister? 4 *That's a good idea.*

Eman: Ok. Let's go and see if she's in her room.

السؤال الثاني في ورقة الامتحان:

1: You see a boy hitting your brother. "Don't you dare do that"
رايت ولد يضرب اخيك تقول (أياك ان تفعل ذلك)

2: You ask a policeman the way to the bank.
Could you tell me the way to the bank please? (تسأل شرطي عن الطريق للبنك)
هل تخبرني عن الطريق للبنك؟

3: You show the way to the bank to someone .
Go straight on. Then turn left. The bank is on your left. تبين الطريق لشخص.
اذهب مباشرة ثم ادخل يسار . البنك علي يسارك

4: Your brother spilt coffee on your books. You were very angry .
"That's terrible" . أخيك سكب القهوة علي كتبك. أنت غاضب جدا . (هذا فظيع)

5: Your friend accidentally spills some orange juice on you jacket. You aren't angry. "Never mind" .
صديقك سكب بعض عصير البرتقال بدون قصد علي الجاكيت . وأنت لست غاضب . (لا عليك)

6: You accidentally bump into a stranger in the street . You apologize "I'm so sorry" .
بدون قصد صدمت في غريب في الشارع تقول (انني أسف جدا)

7: Your friend tells you that his brother is very ill.
"This is too bad" . صديقك يخبرك ان اخيه مريض . (هذا سيء)

8: You arrived late at the railway station .but The train had left.

وصلت متأخر للمحطة ،القطار كان قد غادر (هذا سيء جدا) **" This is too bad "**

9: You visit someone in hospital. "I hope you get better soon".

زرت شخص في المستشفى تقول (أمل ان تتحسن سريعا)

10: You lent a pen to your friend . He lost it.

سلفت قلم لصديقك ولكنه فقده (لا تقلق لدي قلم آخر) **" Never mind. I've got another one. "**

11: You ask your brother's opinion about your new jacket.

تسأل أخيك عن رأيه في جاكيت جديد (ما رأيك في الجاكيت) **" What is your opinion of my new jacket " ?**

12: Nancy asks your opinion about her new blouse. "I think it is

نانسي تطلب رأيك في بلوزتها الجديدة (اعتقد انها جميلة . **" nice "**

13: Your friend thanked you. "Not at all" (العفو)

14: Your friend apologized for coming late. You aren't angry.

صديقك يعتذر لقدمه متأخر (لا عليك) **" Never mind. "**

15: Your friend thinks that the telephone is the most important

صديقك يعتقد ان التليفون احسن اختراع (**" I agree with you. "** أنا متفق معك)

16: Your friend thinks that man will be able to live on the space

صديقك يعتقد ان الانسان سوف يعيش في الفضاء في المستقبل (لا اتفق معك) **" I disagree with you "**

17: Somebody doesn't help an old woman to cross the road.

شخص لا يساعد عجوز ان تعبر الطريق (هذا مشين) **" This is disgraceful "**

18: Your neighbour threw rubbish in front of your house. you were furious.

جارك ألقي قمامة امام منزلك . وانت تأثر (كيف تجرؤ ان تفعل ذلك ! **" Don't you dare do that ! "**

19 : you suggest going to the club. "What about going to the club?"

تقترح الذهاب الي النادي (ما رأيكم في الذهاب إلي النادي؟)

20: Your friend suggested going to the cinema. You disagree. "

صديقك يقترح الذهاب الي السينما وانت لا توافق . (لست متحمسا) **" I'm not very keen. "**

21: Your friend suggested going to the theatre. You agree.

صديقك يقترح الذهاب الي المسرح وانت توافق . (فكرة جيدة) **" A good idea "**

22: you offer to get your friend a cup of tea.

نعرض أن نقدم فنجان شاي لصديق (سوف احضر لك فنجان شاي) **" Shall I get you a cup of tea? "**

23: You object to your friend's idea. "I disagree with you"

تعارض مع فكرة صديق (لا اتفق معك)

24: You invite your friend to your birthday party.

" I'd like to invite you my birthday party. "

تدعو صديقك لحفلة عيد ميلادك (يسرني ان ادعوك الي حفلة عيد ميلادي)

25: A friend invites you to spend a week in his farm . you

accept the invitation. "I'd love to"

صديقك يدعوك لقضاء أسبوع في مزرعته وأنت تقبل (أريد ذلك)

26: You want to express your opinion about the TV

educational programmes.

"In my opinion , the TV educational programmes are very useful (good)"

تعبر عن رأيك في البرامج التعليمية (في رأيي البرامج التعليمية مفيدة) (جيدة) جدا

27: You've finished an exercise. You say to the teacher.

انهيت تمرين تقول للمدرس (انهيت تمريني .) **" I've finished my exercise "**

28: You advise your friend to come on time to school.

"You should come on time to school"

تنصح صديقك ان يأتي للمدرسة (يجب ان تأتي للمدرسة في الوقت المحدد)

29: You greeted a person you met for the first time.

تحى شخص قابلته لأول مرة **" How do you do ? "**

30: You congratulate your friend on passing his test.

تهنيء صديقك علي نجاحه " تهانينا " **" Congratulations "**

31- You meet some tourists at the airport . You welcome

هم . **Welcome to Egypt** " مرحبا بكم في مصر " نقابل سائحين في المطار رحب بهم :

32- Someone asks you what your favourite hobby is.

"My favourite hobby is reading novels"

شخص يسالك عن هوايتك المفضلة (قراءة الروايات)

33- Someone asks you how good you are at maths.

شخص يسالك عن مستواك في الرياضيات " جيد جدا " **" I'm very good at Maths "**

34- Someone invites you to his party, but you are busy and

can't go. "I wish I could come but I'm too busy"

شخص يدعوك لحفلة ولكنك مشغول " يا ليتني استطيع ولكني مشغول "

35: Someone asks you what job you want to do.

شخص يسال عن الوظيفة التي تريدها " اريد ان اكون طيار " **" I want to be a pilot "**

36: The bus you were travelling in was in an accident and

you are the only one who has a mobile phone and can call

the police for help.

Our bus has an accident on the main road to Assuit. We need help.

الاتوبيس الذي تستقله للقاهرة تعرض لحادثة وانت الوحيد الذي تمتلك الموبايل وتتصل بالشرطة للمساعدة

" اتوبيسنا تعرض لحادثة نريد المساعدة "

37 : Someone asks you what you think the most important invention is.

I think mobile phones are the most important invention.

شخص يسألك ما اعظم الاختراعات " اعتقد ان الموبايل اهم الاختراعات "

38 : You ask your friend about the price of his new shoes.

How much are your new shoes? تسأل صديقك عن سعر حذاءه " كم سعر الحذاء ؟ "

39 : Your friend wants to go swimming this evening. You disagree and suggest another sport.

I'm not very keen on swimming. What about running?

صديقك يقترح الذهاب للسباحة هذا المساء وانت تقترح رياضة اخرى " لست متحمسا للسباحة اقترح الجري "

40 You think that something your friend has just said is wrong.

I don't think so. تعتقد ان ما قاله صديق ليس صحيح " لا اعتقد ذلك "

41 Your friend asks you what your plans are for today.

what are your plans for today? يسألك صديق عن خططك اليوم " ما خططك لليوم "

42 You want permission from your father to go to the cinema tonight. May I go to the cinema tonight.

تريد ان والدك لتذهب للسينما الليلة ؟ هل اذهب إلي السينما الليلة ؟

situations:WB

1- A friend says that the book which you are both reading is boring.

- *I disagree. I think it's very interesting./I agree it's boring.*

2 - Your friend says that the bus is the best way to go home from a museum. Disagree. - *I don't think so. I think we should take the metro.*

3- You are asking people questions for a school project. You want to know the number of days of holiday they have. - *How much holiday do you have?*

4 - A friend starts to tell you about something he/she did last week, but he/she does not finish. - *You were telling me about something you did last week*

5- You want to know if a friend has a fear of spiders. - *Are you afraid of spiders?*

6- You open your school bag and your English book is not there.

- *I must have left my English book at home.*

7- A friend shows you a photo and says it shows London in winter. You are sure it is not winter because there are owens and leaves on the trees.

- *It can't be winter. (It must be spring.) There are owens and leaves on the trees.*

8- Your friend suggests going to the beach. It is cold and windy. You do not think this is a good idea. - *It's too cold and windy. Let's do something else.*

9- You bought a computer but it breaks on the first day. You take it back to the shop where you bought it and complain.

- *I bought this computer yesterday and it has broken.*

10- You work in a shop and a customer says that the shirt he bought yesterday has a hole in it. *I'm sorry about that. We'll give you a new shirt.*

11- A student that you do not know very well at school has a book you would like to look at. *Could you please let me look at your book?*

12- Your friend wins a prize in a sports competition.

Congratulations! You were fantastic!

13- You borrow a book from a friend. - *I promise to return it next week.*

14- You take your father's umbrella to school because it is raining. Your father tells you not to forget to bring it home. - *I promise I won't.*

15- Your friend thinks that English is very difficult.

- *I disagree with you English is easy .*

16- Your grandmother is carrying a heavy bag. You want to help her. - *I'll help you (to carry it).*

17- An English friend wants to walk in the desert in August. You do not think this is a good idea. Give him/her advice.

- *I don't think you should walk*

18- You arrange to meet two friends in the park but one friend does not arrive. Say why you think he/she didn't come. - *He/She might have forgotten.*

19- Your school has the date 1969 above the door. A friend asks you what the date means. - *It means that the school was opened/built in 1969.*

20- A friend asks you why you like to travel by train.

- *I like to relax and watch the scenery from the train.*

21- Some new friends phone you to say that they can't find your house and they don't know where they are. Ask your mother for advice.

- *What do you think they should do?*

22- A person phones you and asks to speak to your father. He is not here.

- *I'm afraid he's out at the moment.*

23- Your cousins phone you and say that they have missed the train to Cairo. Suggest that they take the bus.

- *How about taking the bus? / Why don't you take the bus?*

24 - You make a complaint at a shop but the assistant cannot help you. You want to speak to the manager. - *Perhaps I could speak to the manager.*

25- A friend asks you what you are doing this weekend. You want to go to the beach. *I'm planning to go to the beach*

26- You borrow a CD from a friend. He / She says you must not forget to bring it back tomorrow.

- *I promise I won't forget. / I promise I'll bring it back tomorrow.*

27- You want to know if your friend is doing anything this summer.

Do you have any plans for the summer? / Are you doing anything this summer?

28- Your grandmother says she would like you to phone her every day when she is away. *I promise I will.*

29- Your neighbour's car alarm is going off. You visit their flat to tell them.

I'm sorry to bother you, but ! your car alarm is going off.

30- You bought a CD from a shop and it is damaged. You want to complain to the shop assistant

- *I'd like to make a complaint. I bought this CD here yesterday and it is damaged.*

31- You forgot to return a book that you borrowed from a friend He / She comes round to your house to get it. *I'm sorry you had to come round.*

32- You are in a shop and you knock over a glass and it breaks. You see the shop assistant. *I do apologise. I've broken this glass*

33- Your sister Salma says she won't be home for lunch. Report this to your mother. *Salma said that she wouldn't be home for lunch.*

34- You think that something your friend has just said is wrong.

Sorry. I disagree / I think you are wrong / mistaken.

35- Your friend asks you what your plans are for today. *I'm going to stay home. / I'm going to do my homework.*

36- You want permission from your father to go to the cinema tonight.

Please, Dad, can I go to the cinema with my friends tonight?

Would you mind if I go to the cinema with my friends tonight, Dad?

3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- The bank is..... for a job in Cairo in the newspaper.

a- advertising b applying c asking d recharging

2- Most cameras that you can buy now are.....
a virtual b fictional c bright d- digital

3- The story was very....., but I understood it in the end.
a bright b real c- complicated d complete

4- Sales assistants should always be polite to.....
a- customers b courses c apprentices d comments

5- I'm going to make a..... that this year will be hotter than last year.

a prejudice b prediction c compliment d sentence

6- Which do you need to become a flight attendant?

a trains b planes c qualifications d relations

7- You always leave your mobile phone on the chair. Youbreak it.

a going to b are going to c is going to d will be

8- I'm tired because I..... playing tennis!
a had just stopped b have just c stopped just d have just stopped

9- Soha was not hungry because she..... lunch.
a was already eaten b had already eaten c already eats d ate already

10- The man asked me if he..... help me.
a will b can c -could d would

11- We agreed..... the ten o'clock train.
a catch b to catch c catching d caught

12- Manal16 in 2018.
a going to be b are going to c is going to d will be

13- Hamdi has left university and now he is going tofor a job at a bank.

a -apply b advertise c judge d graduate

14- The shop assistant showed me how tothis device to a computer.

a make b put c connect d compliment

15- I like most insects, but I really..... ies.

a not like b no like c dislike d like not

16- The road through the mountains is very icy, so be careful you do not.....

a slip b settle c sleep d dive

17- The footballer could not continue playing because he was

a silent b injured c bright d complicated

18- To cook the bread, put it in..... the for an hour.

a fridge b heater c hoof d oven

19- Amirabuy a jacket for her new job at the hotel.

a will b is going to c is going d to

20- Do you think that Cairo..... bigger in the future?

a is b is going to be c will be d going to be

21- Dalia..... in Luxor before she moved to Alexandria.

a living b has lived c had lived d was lived

22- Theya bus to their hotel after they had arrived at the airport.

a take b had taken c had took d -took

23- Tarek told me that orange juicehis favourite drink.

a could b be c -was d been

24- She asked me..... she could help me with my homework.

a whether b weather c that d for

25 How much do these oranges..... ?

a cost b charge c come d count

26- Manal is always very..... . She always tells the truth.

a untrue b dishonest c true d -honest

27- Do you sometimes have anwith your brothers or sisters?

a altitude b athlete c -argument d expression

28- Run or you will..... the bus to school.

a catch b miss c take d get

29- The men at the top of the mountain are in a difficult.....

a -situation b session c fear d phobia

30- You should..... going down this road because there has been a fire.

a enforce b- avoid c panic d reach

31- Passengers..... at an altitude of 5,000 metres.

a carried b carry c are carry d are carried

32- This book..... 100 years ago.

a wrote b is written c did write d- was written

33- Alexandria,..... is very popular with tourists, is in the north of Egypt.

a which b who c where d what

34- It's really dark. There's..... a storm.

a will b going to c being d going to be

35- If I..... to bed late, I feel tired all day.

a went b will go c go d would go

36- I visited Cairo after I..... Alexandria.
a visit b had visited c have visited d visiting

37- The playground..... by all the children in the school.
a used b -is used c use d is using

38- The manwrote this poem is from Alexandria.
a what b which c- who d whose

39- I can't remember how old I was when I first saw the Pyramids, but I..... four.
a must be b might be c can't have d might have been

40 They are all wearing coats, so it.... cold when they took the photograph!
a must be b must have been c can't have been d can be

41- This is the jacketmy grandmother made.
a what b which c who d where

42- This house was built..... Hala's grandfather.
a of b to c with d -by

43- The dress is too long, so please can you..... it?
a express b advise c travel d shorten

44- At what time does the plane take?
a up b on c- off d of

45- The plane usually lies at an..... of 7,000 metres.
a- altitude b high c level d up

46- His book first came..... in 2012.
a in b out c up d off

47- Mr Hassana lot of weight while he was ill.
a- lost b missed c caught d left

48- Most people's phobias are..... : there is no reason for them.
a- irrational b virtual c dizzy d bare

49- The children put the spider in a jar, but it was very fast and soon
a -escaped b extinct c enforced d avoided

50- Forests, deserts and mountains are different kinds of.....
a- climate changes b habitats c laws d phobias

51- Amal's grandmother has a large house which she.... from her uncle.
a kidnapped b took part in c inherited d belonged

52- As soon as the burglar went into the bank that night, an alarm.....
a went to b went up c went in d- went off

53 What is the..... of air pollution?
a case b -cause c way d reason

54- They put lights on the castle to..... it at night.
a prevent b bright c recharge d- illuminate

55- By 2050, the population of Egypt will..... to nearly 100 million.
a grew b- have grown c be grown d growing

56- Do you think the character in this story on a real person?
a based b is basing c has based d was based

57-..... is usually on the menu of that restaurant.
a The chicken b Chickens c -Chicken d Some chickens

58- Whatat six o'clock yesterday evening?
a you were doing b- were you doing c you did d did you

59- If Kamal was faster, hea good footballer.
a be b will be c -would be d being

60- He finished..... his lunch and then went into the playground.
a eating b to eat c eat d ate

61- The computers..... used by all the children in the school.
a will b will be c will have d have

62- Mona can't play tennis at 9.30 because she won't..... her homework by then.
a have finished b be finished c finished d finishing

63- The museum ...visited by thousands of people this year.
a was been b has been c has d have

64- You can't use classroom 2 because itredecorated.
a- is being b being c was been d will have

65- Magda does not like airports because there is always a lot of..... .

a noises b noise c a noise d the noise

66- Many people in Europe have light brown..... .

a hairs b hair c hairy d the hairs

67- Please can you go to the shops and buy aof honey.

a piece b cup c -jar d plate

68 -The story is not real, it is..... .

a factual b virtual c financial d fictional

69- The baby has a very happy..... on his face!

a ecosystem b expression c emotion d effect

70 -When the lion ran towards me, I felt..... .

a terrified b annoyed c dangerous d bored

71- Some animals are..... , so you only see them at night.

a naughty b national c nocturnal d miserable

72- There are very good leisure..... in my city, so I am never bored.

a facilities b guides c hectares d horns

73- I think it be hot tomorrow.

a is b is going to c will be d going to

74- I promise I work hard this year.

a am b am going to c will d going to

75- Look at those clouds. Do you think it?

a rain b is going to rain c will rain d going to rain

76- Mona was tired this morning because she..... well the night before.

a didn't sleep b isn't sleeping c had not slept d wasn't sleeping

77- Samira's father had been a vet before he a science teacher.

a is becoming b had become c became d becomes

78- Mr Jones Arabic after he had been to Egypt on holiday.

a has learnt b had learnt c learnt d was learning

79- To..... is to change from one language into another.
a inspect b attend c communicate d translate

80- Charles Dickens was the writerwrote *Oliver Twist*.

a where b which c- who d whose

81- Someone..... I enjoy listening to is my grandfather.

a where b which c- who d whose

82- Last year, I visited Alexandria, the city..... Gamal Abdel Nasser was born.

a where b which c- who d whose

83- They've built a new school next to the hous.... I grew up.

a where b which c- who d whose

84- The sunglasses..... I bought last week were not expensive.

a where b which c- who d whose

85- After seven days, Fogg and Passepartout arrived in Suez,they met Fix.

a where b which c- who d when

86- Fix thought that Fogg was the criminal he was looking for.

a where b which c- who d when

87- their journey through India, they rescued a young woman.

a in b at c- on d while

88 the journey from San Francisco to New York, Passepartout was kidnapped.

a when b at c- during d while

89- It is always very sad when any animal becomes.....

A extinct B rid of C worse D alive

90- Please can you..... those empty bottles in the kitchen?

A get over B get off C get rid of D get rid

91- It is hard for people toin the Arctic.

A alive B die C arrive D survive

92- There are millions ofof plants living in the Amazon.

A spices B type C species D ones

93- Many animals live in the city, although it is not their usual.....

A habitat B habit C house D hold

94- After all that rain, there is a realthat the river will flood.

A treatment B throw C threat D possible

95- In 2018, Mona in her house for ten years.

A will be lived B will have lived C will live D lived

96-By the end of this year, that football player

A will be played B will have played C played D will play

97- It is a to take things from other people.

a right b crime c- wrong d legal

98- I'd like to our house in bright colours.

a design b draw c- decorate d predict

99- A is a special police officer who tries to find criminals.

a detective b officer c- soldier d pilot

100- Do you remember the in the film where the characters first meet?

a view b picture c- image d scene

101- His grandmother always drinks aof tea with her food.

a piece b cup c-jar d bottle

102- Can you pass me the..... of cake.

a piece b cup c-jar d bottle

103-Don't forget to buy a..... of cola from the shops.

a piece b cup c-jar d bottle

104- She got the full mark on her exams. Sheclever.

a- must be b- must have c- must have had d- had

105- My new shoes aren't expensive. They LE 50.

a paid b cost c sold d weighed

106- Sherlock Holmes is a famous fictional.....

a- crime b- detective c- author d- doctor

107- The Hound of the Baskervilles was..... by Conan Doyle.

a- wrote b- written c- writing d- write

108- Lizza asked me if I..... on the school trip to the museum tomorrow.

a- go b- was going c- went d- had gone

109- When she was young, she had a of the dark.
a session b panic c frightened d fear

110- Hesham said he..... flown to Istanbul the week before.

a- has b- had c- is d- was

111- A..... is someone who visits another country on holiday.

a customer b tourist c sales assistant d student

112- A..... is a person who buys things in a shop.

a customer b farmer c sales assistant d translator

113- A..... is a learner at school or university.

a scientist b tourist c foreigner d student

114- A..... helps swimmers who are in danger at the beach or a swimming pool.

a baker b life guard c attendant d dentist

115- A..... is a person who serves in a shop.

a customer b waiter c sales assistant d flight attendant

116- Jane to go out until Adele fell ill.

a) didn't allow b) allowed c) wasn't allowed d) did allow

117- My friend me a good hotel to stay in.

a) advised b) said c) spoke d) recommended

118- The Suez Canal was built to ... the Red Sea and the Mediterranean

a- shorten b- lengthen c- link d- separate

119- At last we to find good solutions to all our problems.

a- could b- succeeded c- able d- managed

120- After the hotel, we asked for lunch.

a) reaching b) had reached c) reached d) reaches

4 - Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets, to give the same meaning.

1 - Hatem said, "My grandfather taught me how to organise my time." (said that)

Hatem said that his grandfather had taught him how to organise his time.

2- I always do my homework before I watch TV. (My homework is...)

My homework is always done before I watch TV.

3- Charles Dickens is a famous English writer. He was born in 1812. (who)

Charles Dickens, who was born in 1812, is a famous English writer. /

Charles Dickens, who is a famous English writer, was born in 1812.

4- It is impossible that Amal sold her car. (can't)

Amal can't have sold her car

5- We have lived in Damietta for twenty years. (since)

-We have lived in Damietta since 1996.

6- During my stay in Hurghada, I met my old friends. (while)

-I met my old friends while I was (staying) in Hurghada.

7- "You must revise well for the final exam, Leila," Father said. (told)

-Father told Leila that she had to/must revise well for the exam.

8- I will attend the conference as planned. (going)

-I'm going to the conference.

9- You shouldn't neglect your work. (take care)

-You should take care of your work.

10- Egypt took over the Suez Canal in 1956. (taken)

-The Suez Canal was taken over by Egypt in 1956.

11- Smoking is banned in hospitals. (mustn't)

-People / You mustn't smoke in hospitals.

12- Hala finished her shopping before she returned home. (After)

-After Hala (had) finished her shopping, she returned home

13- I think Hadeel broke her leg. (might)

-Hadeel might have broken her leg.

14- Mr Smith teaches us English and he is from London. (who)

-Mr Smith, who is from London, teaches us English

15- "I was late because I did not catch the eight o'clock bus," Ahmed said. (told)

Ahmed told us that he had been late because he had not caught the eight o'clock bus.

16- My grandfather had u last week, and he has not recovered yet. (get over)

- My grandfather had u week, and he has not got over it yet.

17- A French engineer started the Suez Canal (by)

- The Suez Canal was started by a French engineer

18- I'm going to visit my uncle in hospital. (decided)

-I have decided to visit my uncle in hospital.

19- Today it is difficult for some animals to survive in such hot weather. (survival)

-Today the survival of some animals is difficult in such hot weather.

20- The opening of the Suez Canal has affected world business. (effect)

-The opening of the Suez Canal had an effect on world business.

21- My sister told me that she was doing her homework then. (said)

-My sister said to me "I am doing my homework now".

22- Conan Doyle invented Sherlock Holmes. (by)

- Sherlock Holmes was invented by Conan Doyle.

23- Someone ate my lunch! (has been)

- My lunch has been eaten!

24- There's not much sugar left in the container. (a little)

- There's (only) a little sugar left in the container.

25- The noise in that room is so loud! (a lot of)

- There is a lot of noise in that room!

26-Tarek's really hungry. He probably didn't have enough breakfast. (can't)

- Tarek can't have had / eaten enough breakfast

27- My illness began at Leila's birthday party. (catch)

-I caught illness at Leila's birthday party

28- My taxi had to wait in a traffic jam, so I didn't catch my train. (miss)

I missed my train because My taxi had to wait in a traffic jam

29- To run in the race, I must be less heavy. (lose)

I must lose weight to run in the race

30- The hotel asked him to pay a lot of money to use its swimming pool. (charge)

The hotel charged him a lot of money to use its swimming pool.

31- They are very kind. They give half the money they earn to a charity. (income)

They are very kind. They give half their income to a charity

32- The lake is very pretty, but it was made by people. (artificial)

The lake is very pretty, but it is artificial.

Unit 7

advice (n)	نصيحة
allergy (n)	حساسية
at least	على الأقل
basic (adj)	أساسي
bedding (n)	فرش السرير
blanket (n / v. ed)	بطانية - يغطي
breathe (v. d)	يتنفس / يسترد أنفاسه / يتقوه بكلمة
burn (n / v. burnt - burnt)	حرق - يحرق / يحترق
calm (adj / n)	هادئ - هدوء
chopping board (n)	لوح التقطيع
CPR	الإعاش القلبي الرئوي
danger (n)	خطر
dirt (n)	قذارة
DOs and DON'Ts	إرشادات وتحذيرات
dust (n / v. ed)	تراب - يظفأيرش
electrical (adj)	كهربائي
emergency services	خدمات الطوارئ
equipment (n)	معدات
evacuate (v. d)	يخلي (مكان)
evacuation (n)	تفريغ
first aids (n)	إسعافات أولية
grow (v. grew - grown)	ينمو

hygiene rules	قواعد النظافة الشخصية
hygienically (adv)	صحياً / من وجهة النظر الصحية
immediate (adj)	فوري / عاجل
immediately (adv)	فوراً / حالا
ingredients (n)	مقادير الطعام
injured (adj)	مصاب / جريح
law (n)	قانون
medical (adj)	طبي / متعلق بالطب
messy (adj)	فوضوي / غير مرتب
mild (adj)	متوسط / غير حاد
prohibition (n)	حظر / منع
research (n / v. ed)	بحث علمي - يجري بحثاً علمياً
respond (v. ed)	يستجيب / يرد
rule (n / v. d)	قاعدة - يحكم
separate (adj / v. d)	متفصل - يفصل
sneeze (v. d)	يعطس
soapy (adj)	صابوني / مخلوط بالصابون
soil (n / v. ed)	ثربة / أرض - يلوث
sponge (n / v. d)	ممسحة اسفنجية - يمسح
suggestion (n)	اقتراح
tissue (n)	منديل ورقي - تسيج رقيق
wrap (v. ped)	يغلف / يلف

Unit 8

air-conditioning (n)	تكييف الهواء
application (n) = app	تطبيق
argue (v. d)	يجادل
benefit (n) (v. ed)	فائدة - يستفيد - يفيد
brainstorm	العصف الذهني
chat (n) (v. ted)	محادثة - يدرش
click (n) (v. ed)	نقرة - ينقر (على زر الماوس)
collection (n)	مجموعة
comment (n) (v. ed)	تعليق - يعلق
communication (n)	تواصل / اتصال
concentrate (v. d)	يركز
consequences (n)	عواقب / نتائج
consult (v. ed)	يُشاور / يُستشار / يُستشير
documentary (n)	فيلم / برنامج وثائقي
electric (adj)	كهربائي (يعمل بالكهرباء)
familiar (adj)	مألوف / معروف
feedback (n)	ملاحظات نتائج
find out	يعلم ب / يعرف

get around	ينتقل / يسافر - يستوعب
go out	يخرج
GPS = Global Positioning System	نظام تحديد المواقع
hybrid (n)	هجين (مختلط النظام)
internet access	الوصول إلى الإنترنت
invention (n)	اختراع
luxury (n)	شي فخم / فاخر /ترف / بذخ
navigate (v. d)	يحدد اتجاه - يقود سفينة أو طائرة
(not) anymore = (not) any longer	لم يعد (يفعل الشئ)
not exactly	ليس بالضبط
online posts	منشورات عبر الإنترنت
printing press (n)	آلة الطباعة / المطبعة
quiz (n.) / quizzes (plural)	امتحان موجز / مسابقة معلومات
robot (n)	إنسان آلي
smartphone (n)	هاتف ذكي
specific (adj)	محدد
translation (n)	ترجمة
vehicle (n)	مركبة

Unit 9

abilities (n)	قدرات
appreciate (v - d)	يقدر / يثمن
author (n)	مؤلف
boarding school (n)	مدرسة داخلية
bullying (n)	التنمر - البلطجة
conclusion (n.)	نتيجة / استنتاج
confidence (n)	ثقة
contact (n) - (v) - d	اتصال / يتصل
critical thinking	تفكير نقدي
cruel (adj)	قاسي
discuss (v- ed)	يناقش
education (n)	تعليم
electrician (n)	فني كهرباء
employ (v - ed)	يوظف
extra (adj)	إضافي / زائد
fail (v. ed)	يفشل - يرسب
failure (n)	فشل - رسوب
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glad (adj)	سعيد
governess (n)	مربية / معلمة بالمنزل / حاکمة

hatred (n)	كراهية
home-schooled (adj)	شخص متعلم بالمنزل
home-schooling (n)	التعلم بالمنزل
housekeeper (n)	مدير (ة) المنزل
imagine (v - d)	يتخيل
improve (v - d)	يحسن / يتحسن
level (n)	مستوى
orphan (n)	يتيم
practical (adj)	عملي
regard (n)	احترام / تحية
relations	أقارب / علاقات
schooling (n)	التعليم في المدارس
servant (n)	خادم / خادمة
so-called (adj)	منسوب / مسمى
strange (adj)	غريب
succeed (v - d)	ينجح
success (n)	تجاح
successful (adj)	ناجح
upset (v) (adj)	يضايق / يزعج / مزعج
wealthy (n)	ثري

Unit 10

apply (v. led)	يتقدم بطلب / يستخدم
apprenticeship (n)	فترة تدريب على مهنة
attendant (n)	مرافق / خادم / مشرف
attention	النتباه / انتباه
availability (n)	توفر / وجود
career (n)	مهنة / حياة مهنية
caring (adj)	مراعي للآخرين
casualty department	قسم الطوارئ
challenge (n. / v. d)	تحدي - يتحدى
characteristics	خصائص / مواصفات
communicator (n)	بارع في توصيل الأفكار للآخرين
community (n)	جماعة / مجتمع صغير
compassionate (adj)	رحيم / عطوف
confident (adj)	واثق / لديه ثقة في شئ
construction (n)	مبنى / إنشاء / تشييد
contract (n / v. ed)	عقد / ينكمش / يصاب ب
cuisine (n)	فن الطبخ / مطبخ
CV = curriculum vitae	المبيرة الذاتية
deadline (n)	موعد نهائي
degree (n)	درجة / شهادة علمية / بكالوريوس / درجة مئوية

hard-working (adj)	مجتهد او جاد في عمله
honest (adj)	أمين
industry (n)	صناعة / كد / اجتهاد
IT = Information Technology	تكنولوجيا المعلومات
loyal (adj)	مخلص / وافي / موالى
non-biased (ad)	دقيق / غير متحيز
obviously (adv)	بوضوح / بالناكيد
office worker	عامل بمكتب
personal statement	بيان شخصي
practical (adj)	عملي / لمعال / قادر على التعامل مع الأمور
progressing	تقدم / تتطور
punctual (adj)	دقيق / منضبط في المواعيد
qualifications (n)	مؤهلات
reassure (v. d)	يطمئن
reliable (adj)	يمكن الاعتماد عليه
rewarding (adj)	مجزى / له عائد جيد
route (n)	مسار / طريق
shop assistant	عامل بمحل
siren (n)	صافرة إنذار
skill (n)	مهارة / براعة

eligible (adj)	موهل / جدير / مستحق
emergency room (n)	غرفة الطوارئ
essential (adj)	أساسي
fancy (v, led in / adj)	يريد - يتخيل - خيال / خيالي
fire engine	سيارة إطفاء
firefighter (n)	رجل إطفاء
flexible (adj)	مرن / لين / قابل للتكيف
flight attendant (n)	مضيفة طيران

stressful (adj)	مجهد / مثير للتوتر
success (n)	نجاح
team player (n)	شخص يعمل جيداً في فريق
teammate (n)	زميل بالفريق
tiring (adj)	مثعب / مسيب للإجهاد
training (n)	تدريب
variety (n)	تشكيلة / مجموعة متنوعة
vast (adj)	شاسع / ضخم

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Unit 11

activist (n)	ناشط (شخص يحاول تغيير الأوضاع)
amazing (adj)	مذهل / مذهش / رائع
athlete (n)	لاعب ألعاب قوى / لاعب رياضي
athletics (n)	ألعاب القوى
benefits (n)	فوائد
bother (v, ed)	يزعج / يضايق
campaign (v, ed)	يقوم بحملة
campaigner (n)	مشارك في حملة / مؤيد / ناشط
campus (n)	الحرم الجامعي
celebrity (n)	شخص مشهور
charity (n)	مؤسسة خيرية / عمل خيري / صدقة
colleague (n)	زميل
compete (v, d)	يتنافس
dedicated (adj)	مخصص
determination (n)	عزم / تصميم
disability (n)	إعاقة / عجز
fighting (n)	قتال
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highs and lows	نجاحات وإخفاقات

inspire (v, d)	يلهم
issue (n) (v, d)	قضية / موضوع / عدد من جريدة / يصدر
Kung Fu (n)	رياضة الكونج فو
medal (n)	ميدالية
muscles (n)	عضلات
Paralympics	الألعاب الأولمبية لذوي الإحتياجات الخاصة
podcast (n)	بث إذاعي
polio (n)	شلل الأطفال
powerlifter (n)	رياض (لاعب رفع أثقال)
powerlifting (n)	رفع الأثقال
promote (v, d)	يعزز / يرفع / يشجع
ramp (n)	منحدر / مطلع للركاسي المتحركة
sign-off	إنهاء الرسالة - خاتمة
sloping surface	سطح مائل
snowboarding (n)	التزلج على الجليد
spina bifida (n)	تشقق العمود الفقري
stamina (n)	القدرة على التحمل / عزيمة
wheelchair (n)	كرسي متحرك
windsurfing (n)	التزلج على الماء

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Unit 12

abandoned (adj)	مهجور
adopt (v, ed)	يتبنى (طفل / فكرة)
archaeologists (n)	علماء آثار
artificial (adj)	اصطناعي
characters (n)	شخصيات (في رواية / فيلم)
confuse (v, d)	يربك
cottage (n)	كوخ / بيت ريفي
disappear (v, ed)	يختفي
efficiently (adv)	بكفاءة
engaged (adj)	خاطب / مرتبط
engagement (n)	خطوبة / ارتباط
ensure (v, d)	يؤكد على / يضمن / يغطي
equally (adv)	بالتساوي
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guilty (adj)	مذنب
legend (n)	أسطورة
machinery (n)	ميكانيكا / ماكينات
manual labour	عمل يدوي
mystery (n)	غموض / لغز
mystery stories (n)	قصص الغموض
pace (n)	وتيرة (الأحداث) / خطوة / إيقاع
plot (n)	حبكة (رواية - مسرحية) / مؤامرة
summary (n)	ملخص / موجز
theme (n)	موضوع (شرواية...)
uncomfortable (adj)	غير مريح / مزعج
unpleasant (adj)	غير سار
weaver (n)	نسيج / صانع نسيج
weaving	نسيج / نسيج

Synonyms & Antonyms

Word		Synonym	Antonym
abandoned	مهجور	deserted	inhabited
achievement	إنجاز / تحقيق	accomplishment / fulfilment	failure / disaster
advantages	مزايا	merits / benefits / profits	disadvantages / demerits / downsides
allergy	حساسية	sensitivity - reaction	-----
amazing	مدهش / مذهل	astonishing / stunning / wonderful	unsurprising / normal / unexceptional
appreciate	يقدر	thank / value / welcome	despise / depreciate
arrest	يقبض على	catch / capture / detain	release / set free / free
basic	أساسي	essential - fundamental	secondary - non-essential
(be) for	مؤيد لـ	pro / in favour of / supporting	against / anti / opposed to
benefit	يفيد / يعين / يستفيد	profit / aid / assist / gain	harm / hurt / damage
blanket	يغطي	cover - hide - conceal	-----
bother	يزعج	disturb / anger / upset	comfort / please / satisfy / aid
burn (v)	يحرق	set fire to - blaze - flame	extinguish - put out
calm (adj / n)	هادئ - هدوء	peaceful - peace - quiet	violent - disorder
caring (adj)	مراعي للآخرين	kind - sympathetic - concerned	uncaring - indifferent - cruel
celebrity	شخص مشهور	star / figure / icon	nobody / nonentity
challenge (n)	تحدي	difficulty - matter - issue	easiness - solution
confident (adj.)	واثق	self assured	hesitant
construct (v)	يبني / يشيد	build - establish	demolish - destroy
construction (n)	مبنى / بناء	building - establishing - founding	demolishing - destroying - ruining
cruel	قسى	wicked / brutal / savage	merciful / compassionate / kind
deadline (n)	موعد نهائي	time limit - target date - due date	extension
definitely	بالتأكيد	certainly / absolutely	indefinitely
degree (n)	درجة	level - amount - stage	-----
disappear	يختفي	fade / vanish	appear
distant	بعيد	far	nearby
emergency	طوارئ	disaster - accident	safety - ease
employ	يوظف	hire	fire / dismiss / sack
equally	بشكل متساو	evenly	unequally
especially	خاصة / لاسيما	particularly / specifically	generally / in general
expensive	غالي الثمن	costly / pricey / costly	cheap / inexpensive / economical
familiar	مألوف	common / known / ordinary	unfamiliar / uncommon / unusual
flexible (adj)	مرن	adaptable - adjustable	rigid - inflexible
grow	ينمو	develop - mature	decrease - shrink
growth	نمو	increase - development	decline - decrease
guilty (adj.)	مذنب	convicted / accusable	guiltless / sinless / innocent
honest	صالح	frank - sincere - trusty	deceitful - faithless - dishonest
huge	ضخم	enormous / immense	tiny / minute
hygiene	النظافة الشخصية	cleanliness - purity	dirtiness - uncleanness
immediately	فورا	instantly - at once	later on - afterwards
improve	يحسن - يتحسن	enhance / boost	disprove / discredit
inspire	يلهم	encourage / motivate	discourage / dishearten
involve	يتضمن / يشرك في	include / embody	exclude / eliminate
near	قريب	close (to) / nearby / next to	far / remote / distant
pace	اتّباع / رتم الأحداث / خطوة	step / rapidity	slowness

Word		Synonym	Antonym
persuade	يقنع	convince/ induce	dissuade / deter / dishearten
physical	بدني / مادي / محسوس	bodily/ corporal / concrete	nonphysical / mental / abstract
popular	محبوب / شعبي	liked / favoured / admired	unpopular / unconventional / uncommon
positive	ايجابي	favourable / good / perfect	negative / unfavourable
possible	ممكن / محتمل	feasible / attainable/ achievable	impossible / /unattainable/ unachievable
previous	سابق	last / preceding / former	next / following / coming
qualified (adj)	مؤهل	trained - competent	unqualified - apprentice
reliable (adj)	يمكن الاعتماد عليه	dependable - trustworthy	unreliable - untrustworthy
repair	يصلح	fix / mend	damage/ destroy / ruin
respond	يستجيب	reply - answer - react	ask - inquire - ignore
rewarding (adj)	مجزى	worthwhile - advantageous	depressing - unprofitable
rule	قاعدة	regulation - order - law	-----
servant	خادم - خادمة	maid / attendant	master / mistress
stressful (adj)	مجهد	worrying - exhausting	relaxing - comforting
suitable	مناسب	appropriate/ right / apt	unsuitable / inappropriate/ inapt
traditional	تقليدي	conventional	unconventional / unusual
trial (n)	محاولة	test - judgment	-----
unfortunately	لسوء الحظ	unluckily	luckily / fortunately
unpleasant	غير سار	nasty	pleasant
useful	مفيد / نافع	beneficial / helpful	harmful / useless
wealthy	ثري	rich / affluent	destitute / poor / needy
win	يفوز ب / ينتصر	conquer / triumph / get	lose / fail



وإن مات ، يتكلم بعد !

إهداء
إلى قارورة الطيب التي انكسرت
ففاحت رائحتها إلى روح معلمي
الفاضل مستر طارق صموئيل

Prepositions

a degree in	درجة علمية في مجال
a home for	موطن لـ
a research into	بحث عن
access to	الوصول إلى
adapt to	يتكيف مع / يتأقلم على
add to	يضيف إلى
agree with	يتفق مع شخص في الرأي / يوافق على شيء
angry with	غاضب من
apart from = except for	بخلاف / باستثناء
apply to / for	يتقدم بطلب لشخص أو شركة
battle against	يحارب ضد
(be) late for	متأخر على
break down	يتعطل
breathe in / out	ياخذ شهيق / يخرج زفير
by a river	بجوار نهر
call out	ينادي بصوت عالٍ
campaign for	يقود حملة من أجل
carry on	يستمر
change into	يحول إلى
chat with	بدرش مع
close to	قريب من
communicate with	يتواصل مع شخص
compete in	ينافس في
complain about	يشكو من شيء
concerned about	مهتم بـ
contact with	تواصل مع
crazy about	مهوون بـ / شغوف بـ
cruel to	قاسي مع
decide on	يختار / يحدد
decide to	يقرر أن
eligible for	مؤهل لـ / مستحق لـ
familiar with	مطلع على / عارف بـ
fight with	يتقاتل / يحارب مع
find out about	يجد معلومات عن
for instance	على سبيل المثال
for this reason	لهذا السبب
frightened of	خائف من
full of	مليء بـ
give back to.....	يعيد إلى
good / useful for	جيد لـ / مفيد لـ
have a talk with	يجري حديث مع
hear about / of	يسمع عن (شخص أو شيء)
hear from	يتلقى أخبار أو معلومات من
important for	هام لـ
In addition	بالإضافة إلى
in charge of	مسئول عن

lead to	يؤدي إلى
lie on	يرقد على
live on	يعيش على
live with	يعيش مع
look after	يعتني بـ
look forward to	يتطلع إلى
of your own	ملك / خاص بك
on your own	بتفكك / بمفردك
participate in	يشارك في
pick ... up	يلتقط
popular with / among	محبوب من / شائع وسط
prepare for	يجهز لـ
protect against	يحمي ... ضد / من
qualified for	مؤهل لـ
ready for	مستعد / جاهز لـ
reason for	سبب لـ
refer to	يشير إلى
reply to	يرد على
research on	يجري بحثاً على
respond to	يستجيب لـ
return to	يعود إلى
ride on	يركب (دراجة / موتورسيكل / حيوان)
right for	مناسب لـ
save from	ينقذ من
search for	يبحث عن
short for	اختصار لـ
sit at a desk	يجلس على مكتب
sorry for	أسف على
support ... with ...	يدعم بـ
take air in / out	يستنشق / يزفر
take back	يعيد - يرجع
take part in	يشارك في
talk to / with	يتحدث إلى / مع
thanks to	بفضل
think of / about	يفكر في
travel on two wheels	يسافر على عجلتين (دراجة مثلاً)
turn down	يخفض صوت
turn on / off	يشغل / يطفئ (جهاز)
variety of	تشكيلة من
wait for	ينتظر
wake up	يستيقظ
way of + V+ ing	طريقة لـ
way to + inf	طريقة لـ
work to a plan	يعمل وفق خطة
work for a charity	يعمل لدى جمعية خيرية
wrap up	يغلف / يلف

Grammar in points

The zero conditional

If (إذا - لو) **فاعل** present simple (مضارع بسيط) , **فاعل** present simple (مضارع بسيط)

The First conditional

If (إذا - لو) **فاعل** present simple (مضارع بسيط) , **فاعل** + will/ can / may+ inf. (inf.) / don't + (inf.)

The Second conditional

If (إذا - لو) **فاعل** present simple (ماضي بسيط) , **فاعل** + would + inf. / could / might + inf.

The Third conditional

If (إذا - لو) **فاعل** past perfect (ماضي تام) , **فاعل** would have + pp. / could have / might have + inf.

If / When	water reaches 100 degrees, it boils .
If	you mix blue and yellow you get green
If	I miss the 8 o'clock bus, I am late for work.
If	you push that button, it lights up
If	they do not pass their exam, their teacher will be sad.
If	you set your mind to a goal, you'll eventually achieve it.
If	If you get high marks, I'll give you a reward.
If	it snowed next July, would you be surprised?
If	I inherited a billion dollars, I would travel to the moon.
If	I were you, I'd stop smoking.
If	I were Salman Khan, I'd marry Kareena Kapoor .
If	he had enough time, he would go on a journey.
Unless	they arrived in time, they wouldn't be admitted.
In case of	his arrival tomorrow, we'll meet him.

Without	getting high marks, she won't join the university.
Without	your help , she would fail.
If	it weren't for television, people would go out more.
Were	he a bird, he would fly.
Were	he to take a taxi, he wouldn't be late.
Had	I enough time, I would attend the meeting.
Should	he run fast, he would win the race.
If	you had been born a boy / girl, how would your life have been different ?
In case of	his hard study / studying , he would have come first.
If	Shakespeare hadn't gone to school, he wouldn't have learned to read and write well.
Had	he arrived early, he wouldn't have missed the train
Had	he not worked hard, he wouldn't have reached his goal.

Reported statement

لا تتغير الأزمنة أو الظروف أو أسماء الإشارة داخل الأقواس في الحالات الآتية :

1. إذا كان فعل القول في زمن المضارع أو المستقبل .

Direct speech: She **says**, "I like ice cream."

Reported speech: She **says** (that) she likes ice cream.

Girgis: "Noha works in an office."

Girgis says (that) Noha **works** in an office.

Girgis said (that) Noha **worked** in an office.

2. إذا كان الكلام المباشر عبارة عن حقيقة علمية (ومن الممكن أن يتغير الزمن إلى الماضي).

Girgis: "The sun **rises** in the east."

Girgis said (that) the sun **rose** in the east. Or Girgis said (that) the sun **rises** in the east.

Direct speech: The sky **is** blue.

Reported speech: She said (that) the sky **is/was** blue.

3. إذا كان الكلام قد قيل منذ فترة قصيرة ويدل على ذلك كلمات وتعبيرات مثل :

a moment ago / a minute ago / just / just now / a short time ago

He said **just now**, "I am playing chess."

→→→ He said **just now** that he is playing chess.

4. إذا كان الكلام المباشر حقيقياً في لحظة الكلام (ومن الممكن أن يتغير الزمن إلى الماضي).

"I'm two metres tall," he said.

→→→ He said he **is** / **was** two metres tall.

Reported imperatives, (order, suggestions & advice)

Direct speech: —Dad: "Do your homework."

Reported speech: —Dad told me **to** do my homework.

Direct speech: —Teacher: "Don't talk to your friend."

Reported speech: —The teacher told me **not to** talk to my friend.

Reported questions

Direct Speech —Girgis: "Does Noha work in an office?"

Reported Speech —Girgis asks **if/whether** Noha **works** in an office.

Direct Speech —Girgis: "Does Noha work in an office?"

Reported Speech – Girgis asked if/whether Noha worked in an office.

Direct Speech → He said to me, "Where did you buy this nice suit?"

Reported Speech → He asked me / wanted to know where I bought / had bought that nice suit.

Modal verbs of deduction

must + inf.

لعمل استنتاج شبه مؤكد مبني على دليل في المضارع في الإثبات:

That **must be** the main entrance. I can see people queuing to get in.

He **must live** near here because he always walks to work.

can't + inf. ..

لعمل استنتاج شبه مؤكد مبني على دليل في المضارع في النفي:

You **can't be** bored already! You've only been here five minutes.

It **can't be** easy for him, looking after three kids on his own.

may / might / could + inf. ..

لعمل استنتاج غير مؤكد في المضارع في الإثبات:

I've lost my keys. They **might be** at work or they **could be** in the car.

We regret to inform you that some services **may be** delayed due to the bad weather.

may / might not + inf.

لعمل استنتاج غير مؤكد في المضارع في النفي:

My grandmother **may not / might not** remember you. She hasn't seen you for ages.

must have + P.P.

لعمل استنتاج شبه مؤكد مبني على دليل في الماضي في الإثبات:

He **must have forgotten** his phone at home again. He's not answering.

I called you yesterday around three o'clock but you **must have been** out.

The thief **must have had** a key. The door was locked and nothing was broken.

An earthquake? That **must have been** terrifying!

can't have + P.P.

لعمل استنتاج شبه مؤكد مبني على دليل في الماضي في النفي:

I **can't have left** my phone at work. You phoned me when I was walking to my car.

A: I spent a month in hospital before I was able to walk.

B: That **can't have been** easy for you.

may / might / could have + P.P.

لعمل استنتاج غير مؤكد في الماضي في الإثبات:

We don't know for sure that Alex broke the coffee table. It **might have been** the dog.

I think I **might have left** the air conditioning on. Please can you check?

may / might not have + P.P.

لعمل استنتاج غير مؤكد في الماضي في النفي:

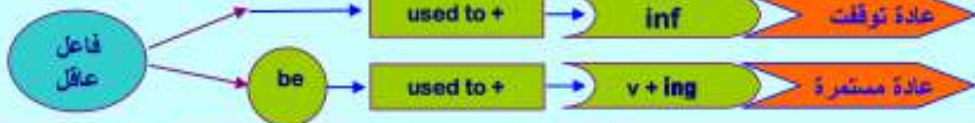
Your mother **didn't call me by name**. She **may not / might not have remembered me**.

➤ Present necessity	الضرورة / الإلزام في المضارع
نصيحة قوية لشخص	You must give up smoking .
دعوة مؤدبة (عزومة) قوية	You must try some of this chocolate cake. It's delicious.
قاعدة أو قانون أو أمر مباشر	Athletes must get a special heart examination. (الإلزام أو الإيجاب طبقاً لنصوص القوانين والتعليمات والإشارات والأوامر المكتوبة على لافتات)
الإلزام شخصي داخلي	I must study hard this year to fulfill my dream .
تذكير / تذكر	I must phone my dad. It's his birthday today.
أمر من المتحدث للمخاطب	You must come to work early.
انتقاد سلوك معين	Must you keep playing that terrible music? Why must you mispronounce my name every time?
تستخدم a must كإسم بمعنى ضرورة	➤ It's a must that all drivers wear seat belts.
➤ have / has to - have / has got to	
إلزام مفروض من مصدر خارجي	➤ you have to carry your passport all the time when you travel to a foreign country.
➤ need to + inf.	
لتعبير عن الحاجة لقيام بشئ	➤ To buy this villa, you need to / must start saving from now.
➤ had to / needed to + inf.	
الضرورة أو الإلزام في الماضي	➤ I was late for school, so I had to / needed to take a taxi.
➤ will have to / will need to + inf.	
الضرورة أو الإلزام في المستقبل	➤ I will need to drink a few cups of coffee in order to stay awake.
➤ don't / doesn't have to - don't / doesn't need to - needn't + inf.	
عدم الضرورة أو الإلزام في المضارع	➤ You don't have to / don't need to / needn't buy any bread. Dad has already bought.
➤ didn't have to / didn't need to + inf.	
عدم الضرورة أو الإلزام في الماضي	➤ I didn't have to / didn't need to take a taxi. The bus was on time.
➤ needn't have + p.p.	
شئ لم يكن من الضروري القيام به - ولكنه تم القيام به رغم عدم ضرورته	➤ You needn't have bought any meat. We have a lot of meat in the fridge.
➤ will not (won't) have to - will not (won't) need to + inf.	
لن يكون من الضروري أن	➤ Tomorrow is Friday so I won't have to go to school .
➤ mustn't / can't + inf.	
الحظر / المنع في المضارع	➤ You mustn't park your car here. It's (illegal / prohibited / not allowed / forbidden).

➤ The past simple tense	زمن الماضي البسيط
حدث اكتمل في توقيت محدد في الماضي أو استغرق مدة من الوقت في الماضي	➤ My grandfather died 30 years ago. ➤ My brother lived in Armant for seven years.
لمسرد أحداث وقعت وانتهت في الماضي	➤ Yesterday, I went to the restaurant and ordered a big meal.
يمكن استخدامه ليعبر عن مدة بدأت وانتهت في الماضي	➤ Mr. Girgis lived for five years in Armant. Now he lives in Luxor.
أحداث متكررة أو عادات كانت تحدث في الماضي	➤ When I was in Alex, I swam in the sea every day in the early morning.

يستخدم بعد ألي الحالة الشرطية الثانية	➤ If she had enough money, she would buy a new dress.
بعد يستخدم للتعبير عن تفضيل شيء في المضارع would rather/would sooner إذا كان هناك فاعلين	➤ I'd rather you left your current job.
It is time + فاعل + ماضي بسيط	➤ It is time we left work.

used to اعتاد ان



- He **used to** live in Luxor. = He no longer lives in Luxor
- They didn't **use to** go to school, they always **skipped** class.
- I **am** (get) **used to** getting up early.
- It's his habit **to** revise = He **is** used to revising.
- It **was** her habit **to** get up early = She used to get up early.

Girgis Abo Sefein

used to يُستخدم في



- Protractors **are used** for measuring angles.
- Pens **are used** to write = Pens **are used** for writing .
- Protractors **are used** to measure angles .

ACTIVE / PASSIVE

(الفاعل + by) + pp + was / were + مفعول

Soha did the housework 2 hours ago. Active

The housework was done (by Soha) 2 hours ago Passive

➤ Past Perfect Tense زمن الماضي التام

After, As soon as	➔	ماضي تام (الحدث الأول)	,	ماضي بسيط (الحدث الثاني)
Before, By the time	➔	ماضي بسيط (الحدث الثاني)	,	ماضي تام (الحدث الأول)
When	➔	ماضي بسيط (الحدث الثاني)	,	ماضي تام (الحدث الأول)
When	➔	ماضي تام (الحدث الأول)	,	ماضي بسيط (الحدث الثاني)
When- After- As soon as	➔	ماضي بسيط	,	ماضي بسيط
ماضي بسيط منقضي (الحدث الثاني)	➔	till, until	,	ماضي تام (الحدث الأول)
Having	➔	p.p.	,	ماضي بسيط (الحدث الثاني)
After بدون فاعل	➔	(v. + ing)	,	ماضي بسيط (الحدث الثاني)

Before بدون فاعل

(v. + ing)

ماضي تام (الحدث الأول)

ماضي بسيط (الحدث الثاني)

because

ماضي تام (الحدث الأول)

No sooner		than	
Scarcely	ماضي تام	when	ماضي بسيط
Hardly		when	
Only just		when	

Immediately after → (اسم) or (v + ing) → ماضي بسيط

- ❖ When Mr. Bishoy reached the station, the train had left.
- ❖ When Mr. Bishoy had reached the station, the train left.
- ❖ He didn't watch TV until he had finished his homework .
- ❖ Having finished his homework , he watched TV .
- ❖ After reading the story, I visited my friend.
- ❖ I had read the story before visiting my friend.
- ❖ Tony knew Istanbul so well because he had visited the city several times.
- ❖ No sooner had he arrived at the station than the train left
- ❖ Immediately after his arrival at the station, the train left

Mr. Girgis Sefein

Relative clauses عبارات الوصل

who / that	الذي / التي / الذين	تحل محل فاعل عاقل - ويأتي بعدها فعل.
whom	الذي / التي / الذين	تحل محل المفعول به العاقل - ويأتي بعدها جملة.
which/that	الذي / التي / الذين	تحل محل الفاعل غير العاقل - ويأتي بعدها فعل.
whose	الذي ملكه / الذين يملكون	تحل محل صفات او صيغ الملكية - ويأتي بعدها اسم مملوك لما قبلها
where	حيث/المكان الذي فيه (منه)	للاماكن ويأتي بعدها جملة.
when	عندما / الوقت الذي فيه	للتوقيت ويأتي بعدها جملة.
what	الشيء الذي	يأتي قبلها (فعل / ضمير) او تأتي في اول الجملة.
why	السبب الذي من اجله	يأتي بعدها جملة.

1- who / that

(الذي / الذين)، وتحل محل فاعل عاقل - ويأتي بعدها فعل.

→ فعل + who / that + فاعل عاقل
The man (who / that) lives next door to us bought a new car.

من الممكن ان تحل محل مفعول عاقل - ويأتي بعدها فاعل آخر.

→ فاعل آخر + who / whom / that + مفعول عاقل
The people (whom / who / that) we met at the hotel were very helpful.

2- whom

(الذي / الذين)، وتحل محل مفعول به عاقل - ويأتي بعدها جملة.

The woman whom my brother married is from Alexandria.

(إذا وجد حرف جر مع المفعول العاقل) يتم وضعه باحدى الطريقتين الاتيتين):

حرف الجر + who / whom / that + مفعول عاقل

حرف الجر + whom + حرف الجر + مفعول عاقل

My brother met the woman (**whom / who / that**) I used to work **with**.

My brother met the woman (**with whom**) I used to work.

3- which / that

(الذي / الذين)، وتحل محل فاعل غير عاقل (لأشياء / الحيوانات / الأفكار) - ويأتي بعدها فعل.

فعل + which / that + فاعل غير عاقل

The car (**which / that**) broke down is in the garage.

من الممكن ان تحل محل مفعول غير عاقل - ويأتي بعدها فاعل آخر.

فاعل آخر + which / that + مفعول غير عاقل

She ate the chocolate (**which / that**) I bought.

من الممكن ان تحل (**which**) محل فكرة أو جملة كاملة (وفي هذه الحالة لا يمكن استخدام **that** مكانها).

فعل / فاعل آخر + which + جملة كاملة

She treats her students well, **which** makes her a good teacher.

I have sales skills, **which** made me the best candidate for the job.

إذا وجد حرف جر مع المفعول غير العاقل (يتم وضعه بأحدى الطريقتين الآتيتين):

(1) حرف الجر + which / that + مفعول غير عاقل

(2) حرف الجر + which + حرف الجر + مفعول غير عاقل

لاحظ انه من الممكن ان استخدام حرف الجر قبل (**which**) مباشرة و لكن ليس قبل (**that**).

The job (**which / that**) she applied **for** is well paid.

The job **for which** she applied is well paid.

على الرغم من تقارب استخدام (**which**) و (**that**) إلا انه هناك بعض الحالات الخاصة في استخدام (**that**) مثل:

1- يُفضل استخدام (**that**) عند وجود أحد الكلمات الآتية:

all / any / every / some / no / none / much / the first / the last / the only / little / few / only

All **that** you have mentioned is known for me.

He was **the first** person **that** died of corona virus.

إذا وجد حرف الجر (**of**) بعد أي من الكلمات السابقة نستخدم (**whom / which**) وليس (**that**):

..... + of + which + مفعول غير عاقل

Mr. Girgis has read many novels, **all of which** are interesting.

There were many questions, **most of which** I could answer.

..... + of + whom + مفعول عاقل

Ten people applied for the job, **none of whom** was/ were suitable.

He has three daughters, **all of whom** are married.

2- يُفضل استخدام (**that**) عند وجود أحد الكلمات الآتية:

everything / anything / something

Everything that you've ever dreamed of is appearing when you wake up.

If you hear of **anything that** might help, please give us a call.

3- يُفضل استخدام (**that**) إذا سبقها صفة تفضيل:

"The Green Mile" is truly **the best** film **that** I have ever seen.

4- يجب استخدام (**that**) بعد كلمات الاستفهام **What / Which / Who**:

Who is the player **that** scored the most goals in football history?

4- whose

(الذي ملكه / الذين يملكون) ، وتحتل محل صفات أو صيغ الملكية - ويأتي بعدها اسم مملوك لما قبلها.

مملوك + whose + مالك (عائل / غير عائل)

The little girl **whose** doll was lost is sad.

لاحظ أنه هناك بعض الكلمات لها نفس الشكل في حالة الاسم والفعل.

pay	أجر / يدفع
help	مساعدة / يساعد
visit	زيارة / يزور
help	مساعدة - يساعد
dream	حلم - يحلم
likes	الاشياء المفضلة/ يحب

wish	أمنية - يتمنى
exports	صادرت - يصدر
imports	واردات- يستورد
work	عمل - يعمل
stay	إقامة - يقيم
wishes	الامنيات / يتمنى

لكن عند استخدام هذه الكلمات بعد (whose) يأتي بعدها فعل.

We'll give a prize to the company **whose** exports are good.

لاحظ الفرق بين :

(1) whose وصل يستخدم للملكية

(2) who's = who is / who has

That must be the cat **whose** tail got cut off.

Her brother **who's** a lawyer lives in Alexandria. = who is

Cristiano Ronaldo is the person **who's** the most followers on instagram. = who has.

5- where

(حيث / المكان الذي فيه / المكان الذي منه) ، وتستخدم مع الأماكن ويأتي بعدها جملة.

..... فاعل آخر + where + (المكان)

This is the club **where** I first met my wife.

من الممكن استخدام (which / that) بدلاً من (where) كضمير وصل مع الأماكن (عندما يكون هناك نشاط قد تم في المكان) ولكن في وجود حرف جر بإحدى الطرق الآتية:

(1) at / in / to . فاعل آخر + which / that + (المكان)

Luxor is the city **which / that** I was born in.

The country **which / that** he went to is very hot.

(2) فاعل آخر + at / in / to which + (المكان)

لاحظ أنه من الممكن ان استخدام حرف الجر قبل (which) مباشرة ولكن ليس قبل (that).

The country **to which** he went is very hot.

Luxor is the city **in which** I was born.

ان لم يكن هناك نشاط (يتم أو قد تم) في داخل المكان فالتنا تعامل مع المكان كشيء غير عائل ونستخدم (which / that) كضمير وصل دون استخدام حرف جر:

..... فاعل آخر + which / that + (مكان لا يوجد به نشاط)

This is the villa **which / that** my father bought a year ago.

6- when

(عندما / الوقت الذي فيه) ، وتستخدم مع الزمان (الفترة الزمنية) ويأتي بعدها جملة.

..... فاعل آخر + when + (الزمان)

Friday is the day **when** I visit my grandparents in our village.

2001 was the year **when** she graduated from Oxford University.

من الممكن استخدام (which / that) بدلاً من (when) كضمير وصل مع الزمان (عندما يكون هناك نشاط قد تم في ذلك الوقت) ولكن في وجود حرف جر بإحدى الطرق الآتية:

→ (1) in / on / at . فاعل آخر + which / that + (الزمان)

Seven o'clock is the time **which / that** I get up **at**.

Summer is the time **which / that** people enjoy warmer weather **in**.

→ (2) فاعل آخر + which + in / on / at + (الزمان)

لاحظ انه من الممكن ان استخدام حرف الجر قبل (which) مباشرة و لكن ليس قبل (that).

Seven o'clock is the time **at which** I get up.

Summer is the time **in which** people enjoy warmer weather.

ان لم يكن هناك نشاط (بتم أو قد تم) في ذلك الوقت فاننا نتعامل مع الزمان كشيء غير عاقل ونستخدم (which / that) كضمير وصل دون استخدام حرف جر:

→ فاعل آخر + which / that + (زمان لا يوجد به نشاط)

Winter is the season **which / that** I love most of all.

7- what = the thing that / which

What makes her a good teacher is that she treats her students well.

I quite know **what** you are going to say.

Don't tell the police **what** she had done.

8- why = (that for / which for)

(المسبب الذي من أجله) . ويأتي بعدها جملة.

I know **why** he married her? For her money.

Girgis didn't realize **why** the crowd was cheering.

That's the reason **why** I left my job. = That's the reason **that** I left my job **for**.

حذف ضمير الوصل

من الممكن حذف ضمير الوصل الذي يعود على مفعول (who / whom / which / that) دون أن نعوض عنه:

The man **whom** she married was a dangerous criminal.

= The man she married was a dangerous criminal.

The flowers **that** I bought yesterday have already died.

= The flowers I bought yesterday have already died.

من الممكن أيضا حذف ضمير الوصل الذي يعود على فاعل و لكن يجب أن نعوض عنه كآلاتي (على حسب كون الجملة معلوم أم مجهول).

→ (1) فعل في المعلوم + who / which / that + فاعل = V + ing + فاعل

The man **who is standing** behind me is a thief.

= The man **standing** behind me is a thief.

→ (2) فعل في المجهول + who / which / that + نائب فاعل (مفعول) = P.P. + فاعل

Plays **which were written** by Shakespeare were translated into different languages.

= Plays **written by** Shakespeare were translated into different languages.

▪ لا ينبغي ان تكرر الضمائر داخل جملة الوصل:

Don't say

The books which I have read **them** are very interesting.

Say

The books which I have read are very interesting.

• لا تستخدم (that) مع جمل الوصل التي تعطي معلومات إضافية والتي توضع بعد فاصلة.

Don't say	Luxor, that is my hometown, is an amazing city.
Say	Luxor, which is my hometown, is an amazing city.

إضافات خاصة بالفاصلين

يلاحظ ان حرف الجر الذي يسبق (whom / which) يرتبط غالبا بالفعل الذي يلي ضمير الوصل أو الاسم الذي يسبقه و يعتمد على المعنى المقصود. و لتسهيل اختيار حرف الجر المناسب لاحظ الاتي :

reply to Answer to	in (article / novel / story / tale / book /	at meeting / stadium /	mean by	apologize for
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She asked me where I had been, **to which** الذي عليه I replied, "I can't tell you."

Lord of the Flies is a story **in which** التي فيها a group of school boys are shipwrecked on an island.

I've just read a newspaper article **in which** التي فيها the life of a famous woman is described in detail.

They said something very cruel, for **which** الذي عليه I think they should apologise.

Tomorrow, I'm going to a meeting **at which** التي فيها we're going to discuss women's role in society.

1. Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

1. Omar has a new..... on his smartphone to understand foreign languages.

- (a) chat (b) app (c) internet (d) click

2. The students answered all the questions in the..... and then checked their scores.

- (a) feedback (b) invention (c) quiz (d) computer

3. My dad uses..... if he doesn't know which road to take.

- (a) vehicle (b) app (c) translation (d) GPS

4. In the future, we will have the..... to travel to space on our holidays.

- (a) technology (b) invention (c) internet (d) robot

5. Kamal..... his homework before he went to the cinema.

- (a) had finished (b) finished (c) was finishing (d) would finish

6. You..... make a loud noise in the library or you will get into trouble.

- (a) can (b) should (c) mustn't (d) must

7. If Magda..... a language course, she would be able to speak to foreigners.

- (a) does (b) will do (c) did (d) would do

8. What would you do if your friend..... an accident?

- (a) have (b) would have (c) has (d) had

9. When the alarm rings, we..... the building.

- (a) would leave (b) left (c) leaving (d) leave

10. I have a bad cold, so it is difficult for me to.....

- (a) breathe (b) research (c) wash (d) respond

11. We should always put our plastic rubbish in a separate.....

- (a) wrap (b) bin (c) dust (d) floor

12. A new school..... in our village last year.

- (a) built (b) was built (c) was building (d) had been built

13. Fortunately, the police could..... the mystery and catch the criminal.

- (a) solve (b) make (c) find (d) do

14. It's very easy to..... around in that city because the public transport is cheap and efficient.

- (a) get (b) find (c) stay (d) say

15. There was an emergency so the school was

- (a) serviced (b) navigated (c) evacuated (d) injured

16. The boys could help the injured man because they had learnt about.....

- (a) danger (b) first aid (c) hygiene (d) emergency services

17. Mr. Girgis loves his job because it's very.....

- (a) stressful (b) rewarding (c) qualified (d) boring

18. Gamal wants to do a / an to learn how to be a builder.

- (a) attendant (b) industry (c) apprenticeship (d) degree

19. The most important skill for a teacher is to be a good.....

- (a) reward (b) communicator (c) construction (d) qualification

20. I didn't enjoy that novel because the..... was very complicated.

- (a) plot (b) characters (c) publisher (d) poet

21. Becoming a world champion in your sport is an amazing

- (a) competition (b) winner (c) medal (d) achievement

22. Fatma..... her sister that she was going to the library to study.

- (a) said (b) asked (c) requested (d) told

23. Hazem asked..... he could leave the lesson early.

- (a) that (b) whether (c) weather (d) to

24. Athletes play well and..... against each other to win medals.

- (a) complete (b) compete (c) complement (d) compliment

25. The customer..... the shop assistant for some help.

- (a) told (b) said (c) thought (d) asked

26. I'm going to start a/an..... against cutting down trees in my town.

- (a) camp (b) campaign (c) chaos (d) advice

27. Look! That is the gold medal..... the athlete won at the Paralympics.

- (a) who (b) which (c) where (d) when

28. He is really, he did many things that are against the law.

- (a) guilt (b) guiltless (c) guilty (d) guiltlessness

29. Miss Amany is a nurse, so she..... be very caring.

- (a) must (b) can't (c) mustn't (d) have to

30. That..... be my book. I have my one in my bag.

- (a) must (b) can (c) can't (d) doesn't

31. Mona was absent from school yesterday, so she..... ill.

- (a) must have been (b) can't be (c) had to be (d) mustn't be

32. I'm sure the police will solve the..... and arrest the criminal.

- (a) riddle (b) mystery (c) myth (d) puzzle

33. Hana loves animals, so she wants to be a

- (a) teacher (b) plumber (c) vet (d) baker

34. After the accident, Lara couldn't walk and she had to use a/an.....

- (a) wheelchair (b) armchair (c) pair of glasses (d) muscle

35. I want to go to university to study for a/an.....

- (a) skill (b) degree (c) apprenticeship (d) contract

36. I still don't know what happened to my pen. It's a.....

- (a) guilty (b) criminal (c) mystery (d) plot

37. A nurse is a hard-working person..... is caring and reliable.

- (a) who (b) whose (c) which (d) what

38. You..... use your phone while you're driving. It's dangerous.

- (a) must (b) can (c) mustn't (d) should

39. If Samia the entrance test, she will go to Cairo University next year.

- (a) would pass (b) will pass (c) passes (d) passed

40. The teacher asked..... the students had understood the explanation.

- (a) what (b) to (c) so (d) whether

41. Ali arrived an hour late for the interview. He's not very.....

- (a) punctual (b) honest (c) flexible (d) loyal

42. Luxor is a city is famous across the world.

- (a) who (b) when (c) where (d) which

43. How..... you feel if you won the competition?

- (a) do (b) are (c) would (d) will

44. There's water all over the kitchen floor. We should call a.....

- (a) vet (b) farmer (c) police officer (d) plumber

45. Maya..... the nurse that she was feeling ill.

- (a) asked (b) said (c) made (d) told

46. The emergency services have arrived. There..... have been an accident.

- (a) must (b) can't (c) should (d) mustn't

47. I can't eat strawberries because I have a/an.....

- (a) allergy (b) hygiene (c) bacteria (d) danger

48. Nadia wants to..... in the national swimming championships next year.

- (a) achieve (b) compete (c) cycle (d) campaign

49. Winning the silver medal in powerlifting was the greatest of his life.

- (a) achievement (b) campaign (c) competitor (d) activist

50. The person..... is teaching us this week is not our usual teacher.

- (a) whose (b) who (c) which (d) what

51. We..... learn computer skills at school because they are very useful.

- (a) mustn't (b) should (c) can't (d) don't

52. Sherif..... his dad to give him a lift to school because he was late.

- (a) asked (b) questioned (c) said (d) wondered

53. The lady..... taken to hospital in an ambulance after the fire last night.

- (a) will be (b) had been (c) is (d) was

54. My sister has a new job but it is very....., so she's unhappy and tired.

- (a) rewarding (b) practical (c) reliable (d) stressful

55. Wael wants to help other people and keep them safe, so he's training to be a/an

- (a) weaver (b) police officer (c) office worker (d) baker

56. I don't know where Lina is. have gone to the sports centre.

- (a) can (b) shouldn't (c) might (d) mustn't

Mr. Girgis Sefein
01 22 84 84 121



Abo Sefein - 1st Secondary - Second Term

2. Translate the following into Arabic.

1. GPS, which stands for Global Positioning System, is a radio navigation system. This helps land, sea and airline users determine their exact location easily.

2. People with disabilities are useful citizens although they have special needs. They can use their different skills to work with others to make progress on projects.

3. Education is essential for students of different ages all over the world. It is the process of achieving knowledge, values, skills and positive habits.

4. Some customers express their dissatisfaction with the things they buy with complaints. So, customer service should deal with these complaints seriously to please buyers.

5. A robot is a machine that is controlled by a computer. It can save time and do many tasks done by man.

3. Translate the following into English.

1. يلعب التعليم دوراً فعالاً في بناء المواطن القادر على مواجهة كل تحديات العصر ، لذا يُعد استثماراً بشرياً في كافة المجالات.

2. سوق العمل مليءً بالمنافسة الشديدة لتلبي فرص العمل المتنوعة في كل المجالات ، حيث تتطلب كل وظيفة مهارات محددة يسعى إليها الباحث عن الوظيفة.

3- علينا أن نفتخر بالرياضيين الأكفاء الذين فازوا بميداليات في شتى البطولات. كما يجب أن نعطيهم العناية الكافية ليستمروا في تحقيق المزيد من النجاح.

4- يُعتبر الجهل عدو الإنسان الأول الذي يعوق التنمية والتقدم في شتى المجالات . لذا لابد من محاربته عن طريق محو الأمية ونشر الوعي القومي.

5- يجب أن تتبع قواعد النظافة الشخصية والعامة حتى تتجنب الأمراض. فالصحة أغلى من أي شيء ولا يعرف قدرها إلا من حرم منها.

6. Choose one of the two topics. Write about 150 words on the topic.

1. 'New technology has made it easier for people to make new friends'. Do you agree or disagree?

2. 'The most important skill we learn at school is how to interact with other people'. Do you agree or disagree?

3. Write a review of a book you have read. Describe the main characters and the plot, and say whether you recommend it or not.

4. Write a review of a website you have used. Explain the information that it contains, why you used it, and say whether it is easy to use or not.

5. Write an essay for a website describing a city from the future. Write about houses and transport, and say what you think it would be like to live there.

6. Write an essay advertising a new app. Decide what the app is for, who would use it and what features it would have.

7. Write an email to your teacher describing someone who has achieved something special. Explain how you know the person, what the person did and why you admire him/her.

8. Write an email to a friend to recommend a holiday destination. Describe the place, say what you can see and do there, and say why you think it is a good place for a holiday.

Treasure Island

advantage (n)	ميزة / أفضلية
agreement (n)	اتفاق / موافقة
alive (adj)	على قيد الحياة / ناشط
anchor (n)	مرساة / حبل
arrest (v.ed)	يقيض على
attach (v. ed)	يلحق ب / يرفق
attachment (n)	ملحق / مرفق
attack (v. -ed)	يهاجم
bandage	ضمادة للجرح
cape (n)	الراس (أرض داخلية في البحر) / لسان
care (n / v. d)	رعاية / عناية / حرص - يعتني / يهتم
cave (n)	كهف
chain (v. ed / n)	سلسلة / يكل بالسلاسل
cliff (n)	منحدر صخري
climb (v - ed)	يتسلق
close	قريب
crazy (adj)	متهور / أهوج
crazy (adj)	مجنون
crew (n)	طاقم السفينة
deck	ظهر السفينة
dig (v- dug - dug)	يحفر
distant (adj)	بعيد
empty (adj)	قارغ
except (prep)	ما عدا
excited (adj)	مثار / فرح
fence (n)	سور / سياج
fire at us	يطلقون النار علينا
fire his gun	يطلق النار من مسدسه
firewood (n)	حطب للنار
flag (n)	علم / راية
flat (adj / n)	مسطح - مستو - شقة
fort (n)	قلعة / حصن
frightened (adj)	مرعوب
ground (n)	أرض
guard (v. ed / n)	يحرص - حارس
hill (n)	تل
imagine (v.d)	يتخيل
in trouble	في ورطة
lay down	يضع
malaria (n)	مرض الملاريا
mast	ساري السفينة
mist (n)	ضباب / شبورة
negotiate (v.d)	يتفاوض
nod (n)	إيماءة

offer (v. ed / n)	يعرض - عرض
paddle (n)	مجداف
painfully	بشكل مؤلم
parrot (n)	ببغاء
pass through	يمر خلال / يخترق
persuade (v.d)	يقنع
pirate (n)	قرصان
point (n) (v.ed)	إشارة - يشير / يحدد
pointed (adj.)	مدبب - محدد
realize (v.d)	يقفهم / يدرك
remind (v.ed)	يذكر
rocky	صخري
rope (n)	حبل
rule (n / v. d)	قاعدة / نظام - يحكم
sand (n)	رمل
shallow	ضحل - قليل العمق
shot (n)	طلقة / عيار ناري
shoulder	كتف - يحمل على عاتقه
skeleton (n)	هيكل عظمي
smile (n) (v.d)	ابتسامة / يبتسم
smoke (n)	دخان
spade (n)	جاروف / مجرفة
steer (v. ed)	يمسك بالدفعة / يقود / يحدد اتجاه
supplies (n)	مؤن
sword (n)	سيف
take lives	يهلك
tent (n)	خيمة
terrible (adj)	رهيب
thick (adj)	سميك / غثيف
torch (n/ v.ed)	شعلة / كشاف - يشعل النار ب
trap (v. ped / n)	يحاصر - فخ / مصيدة
trapped (adj)	محاصر
trial (n)	محاكمة / اختبار / محاولة
trick (n / v. ed)	حيل - يخدع
truce (n)	هدنة
trust (v.ed) (n)	يثق / ثقة
useless (adj)	عديم الفائدة
weakly (adv)	بضعف
weapon (n)	سلاح
wet (adj)	مبتل
win (v. won - won/ n)	يلووز ب / فوز
wound	جرح - يجرح
wreck	حطام - تتحطم (السفينة)
Girgis Sefein	جرجس سيفين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. There was a / an that stopped us from opening the gate.

- (a) chain (b) anchor (c) mast (d) flag

2. Here's my I'll buy the old bike from you for LE100.

- (a) presentation (b) fare (c) offer (d) affair

3. The bird made a loud and then flew from the trees.

- (a) voice (b) song (c) cry (d) laugh

4. There was a thick in the morning and I could not see the road.

- (a) sun (b) mist (c) air (d) water

5. Mr. Girgis lives near a busy road and the from the cars is terrible.

- (a) talk (b) shout (c) noise (d) cry

6. The children have got in their shoes because they were on the beach all morning.

- (a) rain (b) rock (c) sand (d) stone

7. They put a /an around the car and pulled it from the river.

- (a) rope (b) string (c) mast (d) anchor

8. When there is a, a judge decides if someone did or did not break the law.

- (a) trial (b) trail (c) try (d) tail

9. The taxi driver the car around some holes in the road.

- (a) sailed (b) steered (c) walked (d) flew

10. The nurse put a on the boy's head because he had a cut on it.

- (a) sheet (b) note (c) bandage (d) cloth

11. The police will the criminals soon.

- (a) reward (b) win (c) catch (d) arrive

12. The tourists came on to the when the ship arrived in Port Said.

- (a) cabin (b) deck (c) sail (d) mast

13. It was not easy to swim because the sea was very

- (a) tall (b) thick (c) flat (d) high

14. We used a so that we could see in the darkness.

- (a) torch (b) paddle (c) gun (d) fence

15. Please, can you close that window? I can't it.

- (a) get (b) arrive (c) go (d) reach

16. The sea is very here so it is safe for small children.

- (a) cold (b) dangerous (c) shallow (d) deep

17. My sister played a on me and everyone laughed.

- (a) game (b) sport (c) task (d) trick

18. Your is between your neck and your arm.

- (a) head (b) shoulder (c) nose (d) hand

19. Lina had a / an on her leg after the accident.

- (a) noise (b) difficulty (c) wound (d) illness

20. People have found lots of treasure in an old under the sea.

- (a) crash (b) wreck (c) trash (d) waste

21. If you are a doctor, you need to about people's health.

- (a) care (b) watch (c) hope (d) see

22. I asked Fady if he wanted a sweet and he his head to say yes.

- (a) pushed (b) took (c) nodded (d) jumped

23. Before you go climbing, it is important to yourself to the rope.

- (a) put (b) attach (c) make (d) take

24. There are no buildings in this area because the is too soft to build on.

- (a) deck (b) top (c) ground (d) ceiling

25. The police the men after they had stolen some phones from a shop.

- (a) forget (b) forgave (c) rewarded (d) arrested

26. Listen to this It will make you laugh!

- (a) joke (b) joy (c) funny (d) trick

27. If you don't know the English word, you can at the food you want.

- (a) mark (b) point (c) sign (d) suggest

28. Don't worry, I that I'll text you when I arrive in Giza.

- (a) ask (b) support (c) tell (d) promise

29. We thought we were in trouble until we saw the on her face.

- (a) noise (b) noise (c) smile (d) talk

30. This computer is It can't do anything.

- (a) lazy (b) useless (c) weak (d) sorry

31. Eventually, the two companies could reach a / an to work together.

- (a) agreement (b) disagreement (c) idea (d) opinion

32. They decided to until they could agree what to do.

- (a) negotiate (b) change (c) move (d) promise

33. People can get ill with in countries with a lot of mosquitoes.

- (a) environment (b) adventure (c) malaria (d) ecotourism

34. Luckily, the old man is still..... after the accident.

- (a) dead (b) alive (c) actual (d) alone

35. It's very dark outside, can I use your.....?

- (a) paddle (b) chain (c) torch (d) rope

36. It was raining on the mountain, so we waited in a dry..... until it stopped.

- (a) cave (b) river (c) pool (d) wave

37. One..... that they teach you in this school is don't eat in the classroom.

- (a) name (b) food (c) rule (d) timetable

38. Leila's favourite thing in the museum is a..... of a huge whale.

- (a) skeleton (b) bones (c) building (d) deck

39. Before you plant the tree, you need to..... a big hole.

- (a) put (b) dig (c) catch (d) win

40. You need to put a..... in the machine to get a bar of chocolate.

- (a) request (b) money (c) coin (d) trick



Mr.Girgis Sefein

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Choosing bank 1Sec

Question No.1

Choose the TWO correct answers of the FIVE options given:

1. Egypt has a unique geographical location. The word "Unique" means.....
a . public b . **special** c . general d . similar e . **particular**
2. You mustn't park your car next to the leaning wall. The synonym of "Leaning" is
a . stop b . step c . **steep** d . **sloping** e . sleeping
3. They arrested him.....he was leaving the bank.
a . **while** b . during c . **as** d . since e . on
- 4.....had he done his homework when he went to bed.
a . After b . **Hardly** c . No sooner d . **Scarcely** e . As soon as
5. A desire is a strong.....
a . **wish** b . witch c . which d . **hope** e . hop
6. Domestic is the antonym of.....
a . tame b . team c . **wild** d . force e . **fierce**
7. Don't sleep until you.....your homework.
a . **finish** b . finishes c . will finish d . **have finished** e . had finished
8. He.....late for meetings.
a . **is always** b . always is c . always come d . **always comes** e . comes always
9. A.....is a person who buys and sells a lot of goods.
a . merchandise b . **merchant** c . trade d . **trader** e . customer
10. They are punished for breaking the
a . low b . **law** c . roles d . reels e . **rules**
11. I haven't seen him.....
a . a week ago b . last week c . **since last week** d . since a week e . **for the last week**
12. He is the tallest person I have ever met upnow.
a . tell b . **till** c . **until** d . to e . for
13. Smoking is notin public places.
a . banned b . **allowed** c . prohibited d . **permitted** e . forbidden
14. Your book is differentmine.
a . of b . **to** c . **from** d . by e . with
15. We need.....information for our project.
a . **much** b . many c . an d . **a lot of** e . a few
16. I wantof this cake.
a . some b . **one** c . piece d . **a piece** e . peace
17. The antonym of- the word "Scam" is.....
a . **honesty** b . fraud c . deception d . blackmail e . **truth**
18. There are a lot of advantages to this plan. "Advantages" means.....
a . **merits** b . demerits c . drawbacks d . **pros** e . cons
19. I expect.....the prize .
a . **to win** b . wining c . **I'll win** d . I'm winning e . I going to win
20. Don't come to me tomorrow morning. Imy uncle in hospital.
a . **'m visiting** b . visit c . will visit d . will have visited e . **will be visiting**
21. The word "Clear" means.....
a . **obvious** b . cloudy c . **cloudless** d . ambiguous e . ambitious
22. The play was written in.....
a . **verse** b . poem c . poet d . poetess e . **poetry**
23. This door needs
a . to repair b . **repairing** c . being repaired d . **to be repaired** e . be repaired
24. Ahmedto playing tennis.
a . used b . **is used** c . get used d . **gets used** e . is using
25. When he was arrested the criminal admitted all his previous crimes. The synonyms of admit are.....
a . accept b . **adapt** c . contain d . **confess** e . advance
26. Voluntary work is of a great importance. The antonyms of "voluntary" are.
a . optional b . exceptional c . **obligatory** d . **compulsory** e . unpaid

27. we trekked across the country in our old car . trekked is the synonym of ...
a. work b. sleep c. **journey** d. fly e. **drive**
28. the play has some comic moments. comic is the antonym of
a. **hilarious** b. unamusing c. **serious** d. interesting e. funny
29. the word 'honest' is The synonyms of.....
a. **loyal** b. dishonest c. real d. modern e. **sincere**
30.is The antonyms of normal
a. **Unnatural** b. informal c. formal d. thermal e. **abnormal**
31. The antonym of cheerful is
a) happy b) pleased c) **sad** d) delighted e. **Unhappy**
- 32- Hala was angry when I lost her mobile. The antonyms of “angry” are
a) **furious** b) **satisfied** c) stingy d) cruel e) **pleased**
- 33- Modern means of transport make it easy to reach remote areas. The synonym of “remote” are
a) **faraway** b) nearby c) close d) **distant** e) near
- 34- Science fiction films are boring. The opposites of “boring” are
a) annoying b) **interesting** c) terrifying d) exhausting e) **exciting**
- 35- She looked after the patients during their illness. The synonyms of “looked after”
.....
a) ignored b) **cared for** c) left d) **nursed** e) found about
- 36 My mother asked me to watch my little son till she comes back. The synonyms of “watch” are
a) **observe** b) look for c) **monitor** d) see off e) collect
- 37- Doing sports increases his fitness. The antonyms of “increases” are
a) supports b) **decrease** c) **reduce** d) raise e) strengthen
- 38- My room is always messy because of my little son. The synonyms of the word “messy” are
a) **disordered** b) disappointed c) tidy d) unhappy e) **untidy**
- 39- All my colleagues went to the laboratory. The class is empty. The antonyms of the word “empty” are
a) confused b) **busy** c) pleased d) **crowded** e) delighted
- 40- Egypt does many giant projects nowadays. The synonyms of “giant” are.....
a) **huge** b) generous c) delighted d) **gigantic** e) modern
- 41- Giza Pyramids are well-known all over the world. The antonyms of “famous” are.....
a) celebrated b) **nameless** c) well-built d) **unknown** e) well-known
- 42- My neighbour donated his old clothes to a charity in our neighbourhood. The synonyms of “donated” are
a) kept b) **presented** c) received d) asked e) **gave**
- 43- After a long discussion, they admitted their responsibility for the robbery.
The antonyms of “admitted” are
a) **denied** b) regretted c) adapted d) **concealed** e) avoided
- 44- Maya likes wearing fashionable clothes. The synonyms of “fashionable” are
a) old b) clean c) **stylish** d) expensive e) **cool**
- 45- Your question isn't clear. Can you clarify what you want? The antonyms of “clear” are
a) **ambiguous** b) pure c) bright d) complicated e) **obscure**

Question No.2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. My father bought a/an villa; the nearest house is 2 kilometres away.
a) insulated b) **isolated** c) close d) detached
2. The plane disaster when one of the engines was damaged.
a) reached b) **caught** c) checked d) avoided
3. The scientist was asked to do in the field of medicine to find new treatment.
a) search b) **research** c) solution d) check
4. My wife was over the moon. This means she was very
a) depressed b) shocked c) disappointed d) **happy**
5. Although the athlete is getting, he doesn't need to go on a diet to lose weight.
a) slim b) thin c) skinny d) **plump**
6. You can't expect to ...so much money from painting. You should find another job.
a) win b) gain c) **earn** d) beat
7. You should have your teeth regularly to make sure they are good.
a) clicked b) blinked c) **checked** d) cracked
8. The price of the journey £100 worth of visiting the museum.
a) contains b) concludes c) encloses d) **includes**
9. My brother has a strong to help and care for old people.
a) acquire b) inquire c) admire d) **desire**
10. The police found an important .. to the woman's death in an area near her home.
a) secret b) crew c) **clue** d) glue
11. My friend Mustafa in Aswan since the age of 10.
a) lived b) **has lived** c) was living d) live
12. digging in his field, the farmer found an old statue made of gold.
a) **While** b) Having c) During d) As soon as
13. Soha started school two weeks
a) for b) **ago** c) since d) lately
14. It that the education system will be developed the next few years.
a) thinks b) is thinking c) **is thought** d) thought
15. I used to play with my friends in the street when I was young, but now I
a) **don't** b) haven't c) didn't d) wasn't
16. When he was young, he to hospital as a result of an accident.
a) sent b) has sent c) is sent d) **was sent**
17. Ali went to prison as he couldn't pay off his to the bank.
a) debates b) debits c) **debts** d) dots
18. My neighbour bought a cat to help him get rid of
a) prisoners b) merchants c) rivers d) **rats**
19. You should the amount of fat in your diet to avoid obesity.
a) **reduce** b) produce c) introduce d) induce
20. My friend suffers from a disease which needs time to be treated.
a) long-tram b) **long-term** c) long-sighted d) long-headed
21. We decided to money to the cancer hospital in upper Egypt.
a) **donate** b) steal c) support d) call
22. The aim of the youth program is to promote the skills of traditional furniture design.
a) cultivation b) isolation c) **association** d) deviation
23. There are some words in this passage. I can't understand them.
a) exact b) exile c) exit d) **exotic**
24. After he had seen his ex-manager, his face looked ...He always hates meeting him.
a) flourished b) happy c) **pale** d) distinguished
25. Radars the aircraft in flight to note their movement or course.
a) tricked b) **tracked** c) tackled d) lacked
26. An old lady cried for help saying that her car had been in the snow.
a) drunk b) stung c) **stuck** d) plugged

27. have been playing tennis a long time now.
a) since b) **for** c) from d) ago
28. Can you tell me when you last on a picnic with your family?
a) **went** b) have gone c) was going d) will go
29. It rain in Egypt during summer. It is usually hot and sunny.
a) is often b) never c) **doesn't often** d) won't often
30. What yesterday morning when I phoned you?
a) have you done b) did you do c) are you doing d) **were you doing**
31. My kids are really pleased as this is the first time they the Pyramids.
a) visited b) have never visited c) **have ever visited** d) was visiting
32. Since this morning, I three cups of coffee.
a) **have drunk** b) drank c) have been drinking d) drink
33. Lions are extremely in West Africa because of illegal hunting.
a) danger b) dangers c) dagger d) **endangered**
34. Patriotism **الوطنية** is traditionally part of the Egyptian
a) border b) tomb c) art d) **character**
35. We all Mr Ahmed because he is calm and efficient.
a) hate b) **respect** c) discourage d) avoid
36. Good teachers always children to read and write for pleasure and culture.
a) inject b) insert c) inspect d) **inspire**
37. I have got of things to do this week.
a) load b) aloud c) **loads** d) loud
38. Ali is because his money was stolen at the time of his wife's death.
a) happy b) healthy c) **miserable** d) glad
39. is for people who want a holiday which respects the environment.
a) **Ecotourism** b) Economy c) Ecology d) Echo
40. The nurse will take your blood in seconds.
a) pleasure b) transfusion c) **transplant** d) pressure
41. I the train and had to wait for the next one.
a) chased b) lost c) caught d) **missed**
42. My father is acting as a of our big family.
a) guardian b) guarder c) spy d) **gardener**
43. Would you like to help us? We research on pollution.
a) do b) **are doing** c) were doing d) have done
44. While I was doing my homework, my father to my mother.
a) talked b) is talking c) **was talking** d) has talked
45. My clever students nice presents for their amazing results every month.
a) gave b) **were given** c) have given d) are giving
46. A lot of people vegetables in their own gardens to save some money.
a) are grown b) **grow** c) growing d) has grown
47. My daughter Sarah to the club every day when she was on holiday.
a) goes b) go c) was gone d) **went**
48. It is time we our new friends at school.
a) meet b) **met** c) have met d) were meeting
49. Shawky Ghareeb the players for winning the African Championship.
a) blamed b) **praised** c) discouraged d) punished
50. work is a job that people do for no money but in favour of the poor and disabled.
a) Volunteer b) Volcanic c) **Voluntary** d) Venture
51. My friends gave me the "Maradona" as I'm good at football.
a) **nickname** b) surname c) first name d) last name
52. After winning the cup, we can a lot of photos together.
a) do b) make c) decide d) **take**
53. Ali gained international by encouraging world peace.
a) market b) community c) **prestige** d) crisis

45. Criminals are punished for the law.
a) following b) giving c) making d) **breaking**
55. Everyone should be a model for his/her sons and daughters.
a) rule b) **role** c) ruler d) reel
56. Some athletes take drugs to their performance.
a) make b) encourage c) **improve** d) inspire
57. Our goal is to have economic growth.
a) temporary b) deformed c) deadline d) **sustainable**
58. My wife that work wasn't as easy as she thought.
a) explored b) devised c) **discovered** d) invented
59. Just as she the film, there was a power cut.
a) watches b) had watched c) watched d) **was watching**
60. My colleagues and I usually breakfast together.
a) has b) **have** c) are having d) have had
61. I don't have to buy a new shirt as my father has bought me one.
a) never b) ever c) yet d) already
62. As I was getting into my car, I my wallet.
a) was dropping b) have dropped c) **dropped** d) had dropped
63. He to Tanta. He is no longer there.
a) **has been** b) has gone c) will be d) was being
64. staying in Alexandria, he visited many wonderful places there.
a) During b) As soon as c) Having d) **While**
65. China doesn't allow of some animals in the wild.
a) arresting b) **hunting** c) detaining d) holding
66. If you're playing against Marwan, I warn you of him, he losing!
a) loves b) adores c) likes d) **hates**
67. The police the criminal along the river bank until they caught him.
a) rushed b) trekked c) arrested d) **chased**
68. All my brother needs is a/an to show his talent of playing football.
a) application b) **opportunity** c) admittance d) certificate
69. The problem was only after the teacher had advised him.
a) dissolved b) solvated c) **solved** d) insulted
70. In Egypt, most trading activities are based Cairo.
a) **in** b) on c) for d) by
71. This style of architecture is It is the only one of its kind.
a) strange b) familiar c) common d) **unique**
72. Our team was to score a goal in the last minute.
a) cultured b) unusual c) grown-up d) **lucky**
73. Most medical believe that herbs can be used for treating a lot of diseases.
a) **experts** b) exporters c) extremists d) exploiters
74. The internet sometimes has a very bad on our children.
a) affect b) effective c) **impact** d) affection
75. Our final exams on the first of May.
a) starts b) **start** c) would start d) have been started
76. We are worried as our work yet.
a) hasn't done b) didn't do c) wasn't doing d) **hasn't been done**
77. At the age of 25, I to do my postgraduate studies.
a) **began** b) have begun c) was beginning d) begin
78. Mona early. It was her habit before having her new baby.
a) used to slept b) usually sleeps c) **used to sleep** d) is used to sleeping
79. Have you visited Australia?
a) never b) usually c) yet d) **ever**
80. When we arrived at their new house, they the garden, so we began to help them.
a) watered b) **were watering** c) have watered d) are watering

81. My wife took it for that I wouldn't work in another country.
a) gratitude b) **granted** c) grinded d) graduated
82. The government banned selling cigarettes to who are between 13 and 19.
a) the old b) **teenagers** c) old people d) teammates
83. Our company uses the to post workers' penalties on it.
a) **noticeboard** b) blackboard c) rucksack d) aboard
84. I received an email says I have won a million dollar. I think it's a
a) **scam** b) scan c) skim d) scream
85. You shouldn't respond to e-mails which request personal details to avoid being a victim of...
a) fishing b) **phishing** c) scamming d) scanning
86. We all worry about the threat of and computer viruses.
a) jacking b) sacking c) **hacking** d) packing
87. I'm reading a/an about "Cleopatra". She was a great woman.
a) photography b) geography c) autobiography d) **biography**
88. My wife always forgets the door although our house has been robbed three times.
a) looking b) lacking c) **locking** d) logging
89. The baby is too young to itself.
a) eat b) **feed** c) food d) flood
90. The referee when the game was over and Egypt won the cup.
a) cried b) shouted c) clapped d) **whistled**
91. My father is hard-working man who performs his work so well.
a) the b) **a** c) an d) no article
92. I predicted the manager them for their brilliant work.
a) promote b) **will promote** c) would promote d) is going to promote
93. You should stop your friends or I will punish you.
a) **insulting** b) to insult c) to insulting d) insulted
94. Would you like and see our new house?
a) to coming b) **to come** c) coming d) come
95. happiness is so important for everyone of us.
a) A b) The c) An d) **No article**
96. information is needed for this university project to be completed.
a) Many b) A lot c) Any d) **Much**
97. Marwan always finds difficulty in friends with his colleagues in the class.
a) doing b) conducting c) carrying out d) **making**
98. Our teachers give us advice the best way to study our lessons.
a) of b) from c) **on** d) in
99. The presenter annoyed the famous star with questions which she didn't want to answer.
a) **personal** b) personnel c) personalities d) persons
100. Ali left the house for a/an reason. All family want to know why he did so.
a) known b) famous c) **unknown** d) obvious
101. All teachers should have a basic understanding of computer skills to use advanced
a) physiology b) psychology c) archaeology d) **technology**
102. My neighbour was accused of as he sent messages blackmailing a famous singer.
a) downloading b) clicking c) uploading d) **cyberbullying**
103. The thieves broke into my house the bedroom windows.
a) throw b) through c) thoroughly d) **thorough**
104. I can't put this novel because it is very exciting.
a) out b) way c) **away** d) on

105. The manager started his talk by the guests.
a) deciding b) spelling c) **welcoming** d) circling
106. The government must continue the against drugs to protect our young people.
a) right b) **fight** c) light d) height
107. One day, we think that we to other planets and live there.
a) **will travel** b) are going to travel c) would travel d) travel
108. I wouldn't recommend my students for so long at the beginning of the year.
a) studying b) **to study** c) study d) studied
109. I don't have friends, only a few.
a) much b) any c) **many** d) a little
110. You have to clean your room or your mother you.
a) **will punish** b) is punishing c) will have punished d) going to punish
111. United Nations tries hard to solve the world's problems.
a) **The** b) A c) An d) No article
112. I will never forget up late with my friends when we were young.
a) stay b) to stay c) to staying d) **staying**
113. If you want to "Smouha Club", you should apply to the employee in this office.
a) contract b) **join** c) addict d) distract
114. My son is always ... by his classmates at school. I will complain to the headmaster.
a) **bullied** b) killed c) imprisoned d) punished
115. Nora is a seven - - old orphan. Her parents died in an accident.
a) a year b) year's c) years' d) **year**
116. I prefer buying all my needs as there are a lot of offers there.
a) offline b) upland c) **online** d) outline
117. All teachers should be and tolerant to be able to deal with their students.
a) complicated b) complex c) hard d) **flexible**
118. is a dishonest plan to get money.
a) Software b) **Phishing** c) Hacking d) Downloading
119. It is important to get an software to protect your personal data on your computer.
a) anti-human b) **anti-virus** c) anti-biotic d) anti-septic
120. the age of technology, communicating with your friends is easier.
a) At b) From c) By d) **In**
121. The word "....." means to break into a computer illegally.
a) upload b) database c) **hacking** d) app
122. When the light goes out at night, we usually depend on
a) daylight b) sunlight c) **candlelight** d) darkness
123. I usually go with my wife every Friday.
a) to shopping b) shop c) **shopping** d) shops
124. I to the cinema. I have got a ticket.
a) **am going** b) am going to go c) would go d) go
125. Can I ask you for money to pay off my debts?
a) **some** b) any c) many d) a lot of
126. The accused man denied into the house the week before.
a) **breaking** b) to break c) broke d) to breaking
127. A number of people waiting for the train to arrive.
a) is b) has been c) was d) **are**
128. They the match at 6 tomorrow. So let's meet them next week.
a) will be watched b) are watching c) would watch d) **will be watching**
129. You can't both answer the questions at the same time. You have to turns.
a) make b) do c) carry out d) **take**
130. It's very for me to stay up late working all night.
a) stress b) stressed c) **stressful** d) stressfully
131. I made a complaint to the manager of the school about on my son.
a) **bullying** b) rolling c) pooling d) soling

131. A young programmer managed to into some bank data and transfer a sum of money to his account.
a) track b) smash c) jack d) **hack**
132. The minister's visit to our village was cancelled because of problems.
a) secretarial b) sociable c) secretes d) **security**
133. I ...his name "Neil Armstrong" and discovered that he is the first man to walk on the moon.
a) **uploaded** b) downloaded c) hacked d) **googled**
134. The path isn't well paved. It is full of
a) barrel b) funnel c) saddle d) **gravel**
135. is something that farmers sometimes give their sheep to eat especially in winter.
a) **Hay** b) Milk c) Meat d) Fruit
136. The company had to a big hole to get oil out.
a) beg b) **dig** c) big d) den
137. The ship sank and only a few passengers who could reach the of the sea.
a) **shore** b) bank c) coast d) road
138. The doctor advised me to practise every day for ten minutes.
a) to walk b) **walking** c) to walking d) walk
139. Our friends a party for my birthday. They have prepared everything.
a) **are having** b) will have c) going to have d) have
140. France is one of most beautiful cities in the world.
a) a b) an c) **the** d) no article
141. I regret them the truth. I really didn't want to do that.
a) **to tell** b) to telling c) tell d) not telling
142. When my father died, I couldn't stop a lot.
a) **crying** b) to cry c) to crying d) cry
143. I want a of paper to write something on.
a) piece b) pair c) **sheet** d) packet
144. The defender apologised to his for his mistakes in the match.
a) classmates b) colleagues c) **teammates** d) assistants
145. Carrying a over your shoulder is likely to hurt you.
a) **rucksack** b) soak c) suit d) briefcase
146. You probably took my sandwiches instead yours.
a) off b) **of** c) on d) by
147. When he clicked on the link, his computer stopped working It was malware.
a) **properly** b) probably c) probable d) priority
148. If you want something to remind you of what to do, download a/an on your phone.
a) **diary** b) appliance c) software d) application
149. can't send you an email as my computer is not to the internet.
a) communicated b) **connected** c) constructed d) contracted
150. My work isn't far from here. The antonym of the word "far" is
a) remote b) **near** c) isolated d) neighbouring
151. Om Kolthom was a great singer. Her biography made a film.
a) to b) up c) **into** d) by
152. He always buys red roses for his fiancée on her birthday. How!
a) **romantic** b) horrible c) funny d) comic
153. We all should Egypt against our enemies who want to hinder its progress.
a) fight b) pretend c) **defend** d) attack
154. My father expected me the full mark in English.
a) would get b) will get c) **to get** d) getting
155. I am the first one congratulated my friend. His birthday tomorrow.
a) is going to be b) **will be** c) would be d) is being
156. I don't have much information about this matter. Only
a) many b) a lot c) a few d) **a little**

157. My wife wash the clothes. She has already decided that.
a) will b) **is going to** c) would d) can
158. We will go home after we the match.
a) had played b) **play** c) played d) will play
159. I can't believe success that my son achieved.
a) the b) **no article** c) a d) an
160. Her arm started to up where the spider had bitten her.
a) isolate b) **swell** c) blow d) damage
161. Don't out of the bus window. It's dangerous.
a) raise b) lack c) **lean** d) leak
162. Many people offered to blood for the badly injured worker.
a) take b) steal c) make d) **donate**
163. The police have taken effective measures to...criminals who caused a series of kidnappings.
a) **imprison** b) release c) discharge d) liberate
164. For more information about conservation and endangered species, visit our website. The synonym of 'endangered' here is
a) **in danger of extinction** b) in danger of destination
c) in danger of materials d) in danger of environment
165. I was walking with the help of for three months after the operation.
a) crushes b) **crutches** c) crashes d) crunches
166. He was, and in the end he was arrested and sent to prison.
a) bullied b) **a bully** c) bullying d) bully
167. He managed to the private computer of the manager.
a) rob b) hijack c) snatch d) **hack**
168. He has read many of the major works of
a) **literature** b) literary c) liberty d) laureate
169. Houses were being built on every available of land.
a) **plot** b) theme c) clue d) pot
170. Don't call me before you the problem that you have.
a) had solved b) will solve c) **have solved** d) solved
171. I wish I my uncle today. I miss him so much.
a) visit b) **visited** c) have visited d) will visit
172. I tried not to spend so money on the party but in vain.
a) many b) some c) a lot of d) **much**
173. I haven't seen my friend Mona we were in the meeting together.
a) when b) **since** c) if d) while
174. Do you remember our friends who needed our support years ago?
a) help b) to help c) to helping d) **helping**
175. My friend Ehab to be a very brilliant poet.
a) knows b) **is known** c) is knowing d) has known
176. Thereefs of Ras Muhammad are probably the most beautiful reef systems in the world.
a) collar b) coiler c) **coral** d) chore
177. Farmers refused to leave their homes andbecause of building the new factory.
a) **livestock** b) wildlife c) corporations d) factories
178. She became the world in 2016 and no one has been able to beat her.
a) championship b) competition c) contest d) **champion**
179. Put some ice on your knee before it swells
a) **up** b) from c) about d) to
180. The prince was in the same grave **قبر** his father was in.
a) **buried** b) burnt c) turned d) switched
181. The between smoking and heart disease is well known.
a) **connection** b) join c) contact d) collection

182. We took it for.....that there would be some tickets available for the match, but we were wrong.

- a) grand b) gratitude c) altitude d) **granted**

183. President Anwar El-Sadat was the person who the October war decision.

- a) did b) took c) **gave** d) refused

184. They put the money in a small box and it under the bed.

- a) burnt b) **hid** c) avoided d) agreed

185. The book gives a good picture of life in ancient Rome.

- a) **everyday** b) every day c) today d) by daily

186. My book of English yesterday and I couldn't find it anywhere.

- a) stole b) has stolen c) **was stolen** d) has been stolen

187. I have known Dalia since we at school together.

- a) have been b) had been c) are d) **were**

188. I have nearly thousand friends on the internet.

- a) the b) an c) some d) **a**

189. If he came to see us, I and welcome him in my house.

- a) meet b) **would meet** c) will meet d) have met

190. I regret to the match. I wish I hadn't gone there.

- a) **going** b) to go c) to going d) went

191. The moon smaller than the earth. Everyone knows that.

- a) was b) has been c) **is** d) will be

192. I asked you to do this difficult task because I you.

- a) **trust** b) revise c) hurt d) bring

193. "Ship" doesn't rhyme "sheep".

- a) for b) **with** c) by d) from

194. He locked the door behind him. The antonym of 'lock' here is

- a) close b) serve c) **open** d) capture

195. My parents wouldn't me to go to the party.

- a) let b) **allow** c) make d) see

196. The sailors were brave and fought well until the enemies used their

- a) candle b) cannibal c) **cannon** d) canoe

197. They expect the meeting will have an important on the future of the country.

- a) import b) **impact** c) export d) affect

198. I usually my grandparents by phone and email.

- a) connect b) **contact** c) communicate d) contact with

199. You can enjoy all the water sports, or simply lie on the

- a) floor b) land c) **beach** d) coast

200. I didn't see him for five years, and in the meantime he had got married and had a couple of kids.

- a) **another** b) else c) other d) others

201. How much did you pay the tickets?

- a) **for** b) in c) back d) of

202. During summer, I avoid out in the sun as it is harmful to me.

- a) go b) **going** c) to going d) went

203. I am sure the next match of our national team exciting.

- a) **will be** b) is going to be c) would be d) is being

204. The news you have told me really important.

- a) are b) have been c) **was** d) were

14 My friend Ali is honest man who is very reliable and trustful.

- a) **an** b) the c) a d) no article

205. He with me as a secretary for a long time before his death.

- a) works b) has worked c) **worked** d) would work

206. I forgot my medicine so I took it when I remembered.

- a) **taking** b) to taking c) take d) to take

207. A trip to the island can be either very or very boring, depending on your point of view.

- a) relaxing b) relaxed c) confused d) confusion

208. He was when he won a new bike.

- a) over the cloud b) above the moon c) on the top of the moon d) over the moon

209. The doctors will a human heart into the patient.

- a) transport b) transform c) transplant d) translate

210. When can you give back the money that you?

- a) own b) owe c) possess d) debt

211. At last she that she was wrong.

- a) released b) realised c) recognised d) was thinking

212. This town is famous its beautiful buildings.

- a) as b) in c) at d) for

213. When people retire, they often take up new hobbies and start to new friends.

- a) do b) make c) pay d) buy

214. Only a few journalists to cover the story. They were very brave.

- a) forced b) dared c) made d) caused

215. Some of the parents felt the school wasn't doing enough about

- a) bullying b) pooling c) rolling d) mulling

216. He is a favourite among his in the club.

- a) teens b) opponents c) teammates d) enemies

217. As it is my plan, I a new car.

- a) will buy b) am buying c) am going to buy d) have bought

218. The last time I played squash I went to visit my cousin in Cairo.

- a) since b) while c) when d) because

219. My favourite team the final match in 2017.

- a) has won b) was winning c) have won d) won

220. My daughter is looking forward to to the party that will be given in the university.

- a) inviting b) being invited c) been invited d) to invite

221. A: Do you have juice left in the fridge? B: No, all of it had gone.

- a) any b) some c) many d) a lot

222. Every day last week, I my uncle who was ill.

- a) visit b) visits c) have visited d) visited

223. The earthquake was the worst natural to hit India for over 50 years.

- a) resident b) occasion c) disaster d) adventure

224. Some of these chemicals are very harmful to the

- a) environmental b) environment c) environmentalist d) environs

225. I don't agree with her, but I her for passing the final tests.

- a) admire b) disguise c) detest d) pride

226. It was of you to share your food with me.

- a) miser b) mean c) generous d) shy

227. I like the house but I don't I'll live there forever.

- a) image b) imagine c) manage d) engage

228. The government doesn't have the answers these difficult questions.

- a) up b) about c) from d) to

229. Nardeen and cut her knee badly.

- a) dropped b) fell to c) fell over d) fell above

230. It is the responsibility of parents to look their children.

- a) up b) after c) like d) forward

231. I had a lot of interesting during my year in Africa.

- a) expertise b) experiment c) experiences d) experts

232. I asked my students to talking about the pictures.

- a) make sure b) take turns c) make turns d) take care

233. Thirty million pounds really enough for this project.
a) are b) **is** c) have been d) were
234. Our final exams next May. I hope I will pass.
a) starts b) would start c) are going to start d) **start**
235. Mona always for food delivery when she is busy.
a) **asks** b) asked c) is asking d) has asked
236. My teacher doesn't allow loudly in class.
a) to speak b) to speaking c) speak d) **speaking**
237. I will sleep as soon as I my homework.
a) had finished b) will finish c) **have finished** d) am finishing
238. disabled should be helped by all of us.
a) An b) **The** c) A d) No article
239. Many people are attracted by the of working for a top company.
a) carelessness b) weightlessness c) **prestige** d) dishonesty
240. Housework has been regarded as women's work.
a) **traditionally** b) unusually c) strangely d) originally
241. I like puzzles that require deep thinking.
a) making b) having c) deciding d) **doing**
242. I usually my neighbour's cat while they are away.
a) eat b) **feed** c) food d) punish
243. It is a tradition that the young look the old in their family.
a) for b) **after** c) on d) forward
244. The students are busy their homework.
a) for b) from c) **with** d) about
245. He gave a warning when he saw the robbers.
a) greet b) **shout** c) congratulation d) condolence
246. users can download applications that offer spoken directions and live traffic updates.
a) **Smartphone** b) Landline telephone c) Book d) Computer
247. Please, write all your details in the form.
a) **personal** b) personnel c) personality d) society
248. The program locks the keyboard until a is given.
a) **password** b) crossword c) symbol d) painting
249. Just as they were sleeping, someone on the door and woke them up.
a) was knocking b) **knocked** c) had knocked d) knock
250. There isn't money left to buy my own clothes.
a) many b) a lot of c) **much** d) a little
251. Although I am trying to make a diet, I can't help chocolate.
a) **eating** b) to eat c) to eating d) eat
252. Students to do their best to pass their exams.
a) ask b) asked c) are asking d) **are asked**
253. Oh! I my computer. What can I do now?
a) had broken b) **have broken** c) broke d) was breaking
254. I asked my friend for his book but he refused it to me.
a) giving b) to giving c) **to give** d) to be given
255. A car is controlled by equipment in the vehicle, rather than by a human driver.
a) flying b) weightless c) useless d) **driverless**
256. In, I would like to say how much I have enjoyed myself today.
a) conclude b) **conclusion** c) concluding d) conclusive
257. I'll call you from home
a) latter b) lately c) late d) **later**
258. High blood pressure is a disease.
a) **long-term** b) short-term c) second-term d) first-term
259. There'll be eighteen people at the party, you and me.
a) **including** b) containing c) consisting d) enclosing

260. Our children have brought us so much They are fantastic.
a) confusion b) **happiness** c) sadness d) gloomy
261. They always keep on their farm.
a) **kettle** b) orangutans c) cattle d) turtle
262. I arrived at the late and missed the first act of the play.
a) cinema b) club c) **theatre** d) opera
263. The government decided to put an end economic crisis.
a) from b) for c) **to** d) about
264. Snakes eggs in a watery environment.
a) lie b) **lay** c) locate d) lain
265. How people are there in the team?
a) **much** b) some c) number d) many
266. These are my plans for the summer holidays. First of all, I to Alex.
a) will go b) **am going to go** c) are going d) have gone
267. I stories for five years. And I'm still writing.
a) **'ve written** b) wrote c) had written d) was writing
268. While she her homework, my sister was listening to music.
a) used to do b) is doing c) **was doing** d) did
269. Rami stayed at home his cold.
a) because b) so c) **because of** d) without
270. I remember the letter so I didn't have to go to the post again.
a) post b) **posting** c) to post d) be posted
271. People who the law must be investigated before going to prison.
a) follow b) **break** c) obey d) enforce
272. If anything wrong, you can call our emergency hotline free of charge.
a) does b) **goes** c) gets d) plans
273. The school has served the local since its foundation in 1935.
a) society b) **community** c) country d) band
274. Help! I'm in the mud!
a) **stuck** b) stake c) steak d) stick
275. Soldiers have the building against further attacks.
a) **guarded** b) grabbed c) given d) robbed
276. We had an agreement not to ask questions.
a) personnel b) personality c) personally d) **personal**
277. After you install, you can change date back to current date.
a) apply b) **app** c) applicant d) applied
278. is the activity of sending Internet or text messages that threaten or insult someone.
a) Cybernetics b) **Cyberbullying** c) A bully d) Bullying
279. They built a able to understand spoken commands.
a) **robot** b) rabbit c) report d) racket
280. I like the of the white trousers with the black jacket.
a) contrast b) **contact** c) contract d) conduct
281. Ali stopped to his friend. He no longer talks to him.
a) talk b) **talking** c) to talk d) being talked
283. English to us by him.
a) has taught b) **is taught** c) teaches d) taught
284. I reading novels since I was a young child.
a) enjoy b) had enjoyed c) was enjoying d) **have enjoyed**
285. That boy can't swim! He if we don't help him.
a) **will drown** b) is going to drown c) is drowning d) drowns
286. I like watching mountaineers climb Mount Everest.
a) an b) the c) a d) **no article**
287. He asked me for information about global warming.
a) an b) many c) **some** d) a lot

288. rescued nearly 20 people from the roof of the burning building.
a) **Spaceships** b) **Helicopters** c) **Shuttles** d) **Rockets**
289. We need someone who can the team to be able to win the cup.
a) **inspire** b) **require** c) **discourage** d) **bring**
290. My husband is a world on marine life.
a) **amateur** b) **special** c) **export** d) **expert**
291. My neighbour; Ali, got Nora when he was 22.
a) **marry** b) **married** c) **married to** d) **married from**
292. The newspaper published an extract El Sadat's autobiography.
a) **up** b) **about** c) **from** d) **to**
293. When he was young, he had a deep cut that left a permanent
a) **degree** b) **stain** c) **scar** d) **grade**
294. My brother decided to study hard to get high this term.
a) **grades** b) **degrees** c) **remarks** d) **certificates**
295. with my family abroad was difficult during the war.
a) **Contacting** b) **Keeping** c) **Communication** d) **Attaching**
296. The people who throw their into the river should be punished.
a) **flowers** b) **certificates** c) **rubbish** d) **wheat**
297. The police are that the man may be armed, so they asked the people not to try to stop him.
a) **worried** b) **happy** c) **effective** d) **impressive**
298. We don't have time. We'll have to hurry.
a) **many** b) **some** c) **lot** d) **much**
299. I expect my driving test when I take it next month.
a) **pass** b) **to pass** c) **passing** d) **to passing**
300. In some places, wood to heat people's homes.
a) **are burnt** b) **burns** c) **burnt** d) **is burnt**
301. How times have you seen that film?
a) **many** b) **much** c) **lots** d) **different**
302. When I was at university, I short stories for a student magazine.
a) **write** b) **wrote** c) **have written** d) **was writing**
303. I her the money if she needs it.
a) **will lend** b) **are going to lend** c) **are lending** d) **am lending**
304. All the members are linked together in a/an
a) **network** b) **cell** c) **atmosphere** d) **sat-nav**
305. If you touch an wire, you'll get a shock.
a) **electric** b) **electronic** c) **electrical** d) **electricity**
306. Could you the first point please? I don't understand it.
a) **clear** b) **clarify** c) **classify** d) **certify**
307. My brother is a, so he manages all my legal affairs.
a) **conductor** b) **lawyer** c) **representative** d) **manager**
308. Click this link if you want to log into this site.
a) **in** b) **at** c) **on** d) **from**
309. My wife put poison in the cheese to kill the which was in the kitchen.
a) **lion** b) **flea** c) **crow** d) **rat**
310. There were several objects on the of the room.
a) **floor** b) **land** c) **soil** d) **ground**
311., my family decided to spend the holiday at home.
a) **At the end** b) **In the end of** c) **In the end** d) **At the end of**
312. Suddenly, there was a/an bang and the hall was filled with smoke.
a) **loud** b) **aloud** c) **afloat** d) **visible**
313. The government looks after the of the country.
a) **secretary** b) **terrorism** c) **security** d) **sector**
313. Politics sometimes a dirty business.
a) **is** b) **are** c) **have** d) **has**

314. Can I borrow from you? I want to write some notes.
a) papers b) a paper c) a slice of paper d) **a sheet of paper**
315. It that foreign tourism increased by 20% last year.
a) **has been reported** b) has been reporting
c) has reported d) had been reporting
316. After home this evening, I did my homework.
a) got b) **getting** c) had got d) get
317. It was mother who encouraged John become a writer.
a) in b) from c) **to** d) at
318. Ali's doctor advised to stay at home if he was feeling ill.
a) he b) **him** c) it d) his
319. The gang 10 million dollars from the bank and escaped for a little while.
a) gave b) **robbed** c) donated d) **stole**
320. We've got a problem the car. It won't start!
a) for b) from c) **with** d) about
321. It is difficult for them to enough money to feed their families.
a) win b) gain c) **earn** d) owe
322. Fruit juices natural sugars.
a) consist b) **contain** c) enclose d) attach
323. I felt because of the nonstop bad news.
a) joyful b) pleased c) pleasant d) **terrible**
324. You must rename the before you save it on the computer.
a) fool b) **file** c) fuel d) foul
325. You should stop personal photos of your family on Facebook.
a) taking b) doing c) playing d) **posting**
326. He is completely to take on heavy responsibilities.
a) already b) **ready** c) really d) true
327. They entered the country so they didn't want to be seen by the police.
a) illegal b) **illegally** c) legal d) legally
328. In the past he had to study by as there wasn't electricity at that time.
a) **candlelight** b) electric bulb c) lamp d) candle-lit
329. I am flying to Paris next month. My flight off at 7 a.m.
a) would take b) will take c) is going to take d) **takes**
330. When he was young, he wanted to be engineer.
a) **an** b) the c) a d) no article
331. Dickens was twelve, he went to work in an office.
a) **When** b) While c) During d) As
332. My uncle has lived in Canada three days.
a) during b) since c) ago d) **for**
333. He ran so fast to catch the bus, he missed it.
a) so b) **however** c) although d) so that
334. While TV, the lights went out.
a) was watching b) **watching** c) watched d) watch
335. Could you do me a and pick up Menna from school today?
a) favourite b) favourable c) favouritism d) **favour**
336. Concrete is composed of cement and mixed with water.
a) graveyard b) graph c) **gravel** d) grave
336. The bridge is not strong enough to allow the passage of lorries.
a) wood b) wooded c) woody d) **wooden**
337. I've done some research to find the cheapest way of travelling there.
a) that b) by c) **out** d) about
338. The noise made it hard for me to focus work.
a) out b) **on** c) into d) onto
339. We must be careful not to do anything that might our economy.
a) danger b) dangerous c) in danger d) **endanger**

340. The lions in their cages struggling to get out.
a) shout b) whistle c) **roar** d) cry
341. He lost the match and was badly..... by his opponent.
a) won b) lost c) **beaten** d) missed
342. The hotel has a offer of five nights for the price of three.
a) **special** b) private c) own d) personal
343. These are ancient ideas and beliefs that are no longer sensible or useful. The antonym of 'ancient' here is
a) energetic b) classic c) **modern** d) aged
344. I'd rather you this car. It's a bargain.
a) will buy b) **bought** c) to buy d) buy
345. There are too people on the ship, it is going to sink.
a) few b) much c) **many** d) enough
346. It's arranged. We to the Red Sea this summer.
a) will go b) go c) **are going** d) may go
347. Where he use to live when he was young?
a) have b) does c) was d) **did**
348. my stay in London, I met my old friend Ramy.
a) **During** b) While c) When d) As
349. I will suggest to Fayoum next summer holiday.
a) **going** b) to going c) to go d) for going
350. Nabawia Mousa was a leader and role for many women in Egypt.
a) modal b) **model** c) module d) mood
- 2 The old people in the village still the local traditions.
a) neglect b) deserve c) ignore d) **observe**
351. He was highly praised his research on heart disease.
a) **for** b) to c) about d) through
352. The thief has to tell the why he stole the car.
a) band b) majestic c) advisor d) **magistrate**
353. can take the form of viruses that harm your computer system.
a) Antivirus software b) Hardware c) **Malware** d) Space war
354. Some animals a small hole in the sand to bury their eggs.
a) die b) drag c) **dig** d) drug
355. Shall I add your name the list of the team?
a) for b) **to** c) with d) by
356. He was a good teacher and I him completely.
a) depended b) doubted c) fired d) **trusted**
357. My brother is based Alexandria, which is the largest city in northern Egypt.
a) on b) onto c) **in** d) into
358. She turned to him and his arm so hard. It surprised him.
a) gave b) gab c) graved d) **grabbed**
359. The police chased the suspect.
a) has b) were c) are d) **have**
360. Thirty pounds a lot of money for this local magazine.
a) are b) **is** c) were d) have been
361. I can't talk at the moment. I my homework.
a) do b) will do c) **am doing** d) have done
362. I to be a doctor since I was ten.
a) was wanting b) wanted c) **have wanted** d) want
363. He will probably in time for the meeting.
a) **come** b) comes c) is going to come d) coming
364. The headmaster to take his students on a school trip.
a) enjoyed b) **decided** c) finished d) went
365. She has already some experience in teaching.
a) earned b) achieved c) **gained** d) won

366. Would you like to make a donation to our?
a) **charitable** b) **factory** c) **company** d) **charity**
367. Two guys with each other in the street yesterday.
a) **dared** b) **dropped** c) **fall** d) **fought**
368. I listened to a/an short story on the radio this morning. I loved it.
a) **interested** b) **confused** c) **interesting** d) **terrible**
369. As a, my main interest has been human genetics.
a) **humanist** b) **biologist** c) **geologist** d) **psychologist**
370. We will be able to the company's progress more closely depending on the new technology.
a) **focus** b) **monitor** c) **watch** d) **trek**
371. He was studying the complex similarities and between humans and animals.
a) **relatives** b) **remains** c) **agreements** d) **differences**
372. Antivirus software helps you to protect your computer against malware and attacks.
a) **phishing** b) **punishing** c) **publishing** d) **polishing**
373. I put an in the local newspaper.
a) **experiment** b) **addition** c) **advert** d) **addiction**
374. What do you want to be when you're a?
a) **grown-up** b) **toddler** c) **baby** d) **child**
375. When I saw the restaurant, I stopped as I was hungry.
a) **eating** b) **to eating** c) **eat** d) **to eat**
376. If you don't tell me the truth, I you.
a) **will punish** b) **am punishing** c) **am going to punish** d) **punish**
377. Dina can't see her friends this afternoon. She her mother in the kitchen.
a) **helps** b) **is helping** c) **helped** d) **was helping**
378. freedom is the right to everyone in any country.
a) **A** b) **An** c) **The** d) **No article**
379. I have been the manager of the company the boss's death last year.
a) **when** b) **for** c) **if** d) **since**
380. The moon in the evening and has its light from the sun.
a) **shines** b) **shone** c) **is shining** d) **has shown**
381. Most of great novels were films.
a) **made into** b) **turned back** c) **made onto** d) **turned on**
382. Will you go to the party instead me?
a) **on** b) **at** c) **of** d) **from**
383. Marwan finds it difficult to friends with other children.
a) **take** b) **make** c) **do** d) **create**
384. My mother is busy in the kitchen.
a) **doing** d) **cooking** c) **making** d) **make**
385. We need to go to the supermarket to get for the party. We need plenty of food.
a) **desires** b) **requests** c) **supplies** d) **appeals**
386. They're lucky to be after the break-in. It was a horrible experience.
a) **along** b) **asleep** c) **alight** d) **alive**
387. She was more famous a writer than as a singer.
a) **for** b) **in** c) **at** d) **as**
388. Did you feel comfortable and at the party?
a) **relaxing** b) **amazing** c) **relaxed** d) **interesting**
389. There is a need for the of trees, or there will soon be no forests.
a) **system** b) **conversation** c) **style** d) **conservation**
390. The girls were playing on their friends.
a) **tracks** b) **tricks** c) **tickets** d) **treks**
391. We made all the arrangements for our wedding party. We the party next Friday.
a) **will give** b) **are giving** c) **are going to give** d) **give**

392. We any interesting films lately.
a) didn't see b) saw c) **haven't seen** d) have seen
393. He will tell me what happened after he home.
a) **comes** b) is going to come c) had come d) came
394. I have a new of shoes as a present from my wife.
a) couple b) twin c) double d) **pair**
395. My sister with her husband in Tanta for 10 years before moving to Cairo.
a) has lived b) was living c) **lived** d) would live
396. His parents were because he got home from the party very late.
a) happy b) **furious** c) impressive d) delightful
397. What do you think our new boss?
a) on b) at c) **of** d) from
398. They always make a special effort at Christmas. The antonym of "special" here is
a) **ordinary** b) exotic c) open d) exceptional
399. I cannot make a decision before I this with my parents.
a) reject b) avoid c) agree d) **discuss**
400. Take great care when you personal information such as your address or credit card number.
a) download b) offload c) **upload** d) unload
401. How their faces looked when they heard the news of his death!
a) plain b) **pale** c) round d) happy
402. He was a marvelous The children would listen to him for hours.
a) storyline b) **storyteller** c) spokesperson d) actress
403. Good education a difference in people's lives.
a) does b) **makes** c) gives d) takes
404. In this program, we have two scientists to the issue.
a) think b) believe c) **debate** d) agree
405. The government should do more to develop progress.
a) temporary b) **sustainable** c) irregular d) limited
406. My friend is engaged. He married soon.
a) should get b) **is getting** c) gets d) is going to get
407. My grandfather has promised smoking this week.
a) stopped b) **to stop** c) stopping d) stop
408. Would you mind me with my luggage?
a) helped b) helps c) to helping d) **helping**
409. When I was at prep school, I wore ... uniform of a green shirt and black trousers.
a) an b) **a** c) the d) no article
410. Rania is usually a reward from her teachers for her brilliant work.
a) giving b) gives c) **given** d) has given
411. Didn't you bring food with you? I haven't prepared food yet.
a) some b) **any** c) a d) many
412. 'Good evening, gentlemen,' he said, in a voice.
a) drought b) draught c) **dry** d) drying
413. I try to going to supermarkets on Fridays - they're always so busy.
a) prefer b) mind c) miss d) **avoid**
414. He has the to achieve success in any field of life.
a) able b) capable c) enable d) **ability**
415. My father was feeling very and tired.
a) happy b) hopeful c) **stressed** d) ambitious
416. You should run an antivirus program before a file from the internet.
a) uploading b) loading c) **downloading** d) burdening
417. Amina used to work as a in an Italian restaurant.
a) cooker b) servant c) **cook** d) customer

418. My hat was blown while I was crossing the bridge.
a) on b) **off** c) down d) of
419. Protecting the environment is every man's
a) **responsibility** b) dishonesty c) career d) fault
420. Do you have any previous of this type of work?
a) **experience** b) experiment c) expert d) experiences
421. Our government encourages which employ a lot of people.
a) businessmen b) experiments c) teams d) **businesses**
422. The film at the cinema at 6.30 p.m.
a) is starting b) start c) **starts** d) has started
423. Don't worry. I'm sure you your friends again.
a) see b) **will see** c) are seeing d) would see
424. It is two years I made a visit to my relatives in Aswan.
a) **since** b) for c) when d) during
425.the last meeting, we discussed many subjects and solve many problems.
a) When b) **Since** c) During d) Just as
426. The government built a school in my area. school is for secondary stage.
a) **The** b) A c) An d) No article
427. While my son on his trip with friends, he met one of his uncles.
a) was being b) has been c) **was** d) was been
428. I don't want any on my new haircut, please.
a) communications b) marks c) explanations d) **comments**
429. A mouse is a/an which makes it easier to select different options from computer menus.
a) devise b) instrument c) **device** d) equipment
430. It was a ship with a black flag and a crew of armed who attacked other boats and stole things from them.
a) astronomers b) pilots c) **pirates** d) conductors
431. Don't forget to the door when you go out.
a) luck b) **lock** c) leak d) block
- 5 He liked to play too much so, his friends stayed away from him.
a) roles b) deceptions c) scans d) **scams**
432. The police are searching for to the murder.
a) questions b) guides c) remarks d) **clues**
433. The Red Sea Mountains were visible as we sailed the Red Sea coast.
a) long b) **along** c) a long d) cross
- 8 My daughter is always interested space science.
a) on b) into c) about d) **in**
434. Obviously, the internet has both and disadvantages.
a) cons b) demerits c) **advantages** d) downsides
435. Our luggage was checked all the way through to our final
a) destitution b) discussion c) **destination** d) depression
436. Do you think that Ali the full mark in the exam?
a) **will get** b) is going to get c) would get d) is getting
437. The ceiling of this room doesn't look very safe. It looks as if it down.
a) will fall b) **is going to fall** c) is falling d) falls
438. The computer was on but nobody it at that time.
a) **used** b) had using c) was using d) was being used
439. He stole a lot of money, so he was sent to prison.
a) the b) a c) an d) **no article**
440. The company sent representatives to the meeting that was so important.
a) much b) any c) **a lot of** d) a lot
441. Many people in my town object the new factory as it is dangerous.
a) to build b) **to building** c) to being built d) building

442. When Yara's parents died, her uncle became her legal
a) graduate b) grade c) **guardian** d) guard
443. say sales have not been affected by the new taxes.
a) **Merchants** b) Barbers c) Beggars d) Headmistresses
444. It was a/an conversation and I don't want to go into details about what was said.
a) special b) ordinary c) public d) **private**
445. The kitchen is filled the smell of fresh coffee.
a) of b) out c) **with** d) off
446. A lot of yachts had been in the for days to get the best view.
a) **harbour** b) railway c) stop d) station
447. They liked the gardens and they saw on television and wanted to do something useful.
a) conservationist b) **wildlife** c) destination d) disaster
448. Outdoor such as hiking or climbing are exciting.
a) articles b) **activities** c) artificial d) difficulties
449. They were worried their son getting into bad company.
a) that b) by c) out d) **about**
450. He was frightened of making an embarrassing mistake. "Embarrassing" here means
a) well-dressed b) **shameful** c) difficult d) clever
450. is a tool to dig the earth with and make holes.
a) Spark b) **Spade** c) Spear d) Silk
451. We suggest that he the match with us. He is very clever.
a) playing b) plays c) **play** d) to play
452. The United Nations hard to settle disputes among the world countries.
a) **are trying** b) have been tried c) try d) is trying
453. My brother in London for two years now.
a) **has been** b) has gone c) has been being d) was gone
454. Do you think it as a result of all those dark clouds?
a) **will rain** b) would rain c) is raining d) is going to rain
455. Ali to be given the first prize for the exam.
a) expects b) **is expected** c) is expecting d) has expected
456. He couldn't see the accident because he on his phone.
a) **was speaking** b) has spoken c) is speaking d) was spoken
457. There are flights from Cairo to Luxor that take off and land every week.
a) international b) global c) universal d) **internal**
458. She chatted for a few minutes about the good qualities she considered in a secretary.
a) rejected b) inadvisable c) undesirable d) **desirable**
459. One hundred and seventy people died in the worst air this year.
a) **disaster** b) joy c) success d) achievement
460. She was one of the most popular girls in the school. The synonym of 'popular' here is
a) **well-known** b) regular c) modern d) unfamiliar
461. The police caught that man trying to the bank and take lots of money.
a) steal b) **rob** c) snatch d) hijack
462. Many mothers prefer working hours, so they can get to work in different times.
a) fixed b) long c) hard d) **flexible**
463. He left his job as a teacher to be a writer.
a) **full-time** b) partly-time c) full-timed d) part-timed
464. When I go my old school, I always remember Mr Salem, the headmaster.
a) in b) out c) **past** d) from
465. I go to the gym I can.
a) so far as b) so long as c) **as often as** d) so soon as

466. off is to leave someone by walking away from them.

- a) **Walk** b) Talk c) Make d) Take

467. My grandfather is not interested in the internet and still likes to buy daily and read them.

- a) paper b) **papers** c) paper d) the paper

468. A: Have you finished dinner I made for you? B: Yes, it was delicious.

- a) a b) no article c) **the** d) an

469. I asked many of my students to use useful information to help them.

- a) **these** b) those c) there d) this

470. For three hours now, I to phone my mother, but in vain.

- a) **have been tried** b) have been trying c) had tried d) tried

471. Look at that fast car! The careless driver an accident.

- a) would make b) **is making** c) is going to make d) has made

472. I don't like when I am talking. I prefer to finish my talk first.

- a) interrupt b) interrupted c) to interrupt d) **being interrupted**

473. My mother refused with me in my home.

- a) stay b) **to stay** c) to staying d) stays

choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

Vocabulary

1 You should put your rubbish in the..... and remember to clean it because there is a lot of bacteria inside.

- a-pin b- bin c- ban d-bit

2 When we returned from our holiday, the house didn't feel clean because there wason all the furniture.

- a) mud b) soil c) dust d) wind

3 Plants need sunlight, water and good to grow well.

- a) tile b) soil c) earth d) floor

4 My mum tells me to change the on my bed once a week.

- a. carpet b. curtain c bedding d. towel

5 His room is dirty and the bathroom is messy, but at he had a shower this morning!

- a- last b-latest c-list d-least

6 I can't stop sneezing because I have an to your pets.

- a- allergy b-allergic c- alley d-allergens

7 Bacteria like to..... in warm, wet places like a kitchen sponge.

- a-plant b-make c-grow d-soil

8- The possibility that someone or sth will be harmed or killed is called

- a- danger b- dangerous c-generosity d- generous

9- Ambulances drive very fast when there is a/an

- a- urgent b-emergent c-dangerous d-emergency

10-I've still got to clean the bathroom

- a. flower b. flour c floor d.flat

11- You must take care of your health toillnesses .

- a- attract b- deny c- avoid d- cure

12-Don't make too much noise. The baby is

- A – sleep b- asleep c- sleepily d-sleeper

13- shut up , I want to listen to theof the president speech .

- a- translate b- translator c-interpret d-interpreter

14-The room filled with smoke, and it was becoming difficult to

- a- breeze b- breathing c-breathe d-breath

15-The town is cut off fromwith the outside world.

- a-contact b-contract c- connect d- communicate

16- the state must give a due care toresearch .

- a- science b-scientist c- scientific d-scientifically

17 -is to send people away from a dangerous place to a safe place .

- a- evaluate b- evacuate c- evacuation d-evacuee

18-Large areas of the forest are reported to be Fire

- a- in b- on c- for d- to

19) The government has promised to spend more on.....and education.

- a. wealth b. healthy c search d. health

20) You should always take your shoes.....at the door.

- a. off b. of c turns d. place

21) She's doinginto the connection between crime and poverty.

- a. recommendations b. decisions c. research d. suggestions
 22)are a very small living things, some of which cause illness or disease.
 a. Diseases b. Bacterium c medicines d. Bacteria
 23-Their neighbours complained their constant loud music.
 a- of b- about c- for d- to
 24-This makes it illegal to smoke in public places.
 a.luck b.lawyer c. law d. low
 25-My father asked me to.....sure you lock the door behind you when you go out.
 a) make b)do e)take d)give
 26- Physical exercise can you against heart disease.
 a-provide b-prevent c-produce d-protect
 27-Children are required to attend school
 a. regularity b. regular c. irregular d. regularly
 28-The boy and another seriously person were evacuated by air ambulance
 a. injure b. injured c. injury d. harmful
 29-The drug is a useful form of pain relief for many conditions.
 a. medical b. medicine c medically d.cures
 30-) Ahmed didn't.....to any of his emails.
 a.answer b. respond c receive d. sent
 31-People were all over the place as if it were the heart of allergy season.
 a. sneezing b. freezing c breezing d. tweezing
 32-Parking is readily near the station entrance.
 a) valuable b) available c) valid d) availability
 33- Air is usually high in good weather and low in bad weather.
 a-measure b-treasure c-pressure d-pressed
 34- The car should not be parked there so the police will *have* it.....
 a-placed b-removed c-cleaned d-serviced
 35-The farmers use both animal and human as fertilizer.
 a. waste b. letter c. taste d. waist
 36-He'd had more than enough practice to become an
 a.expert b. export c experience d. experienced
 37-Ayman took a deep, then jumped into the pool.
 a.breeze b. breathe c breathless d. breath
 38-If your baby has a fever you should call the doctor
 a. immediate b. regularly c properly d-immediately
 39-I tried to the feeling to my doctor, but he didn't understand.
 a. breathe b. prescribe c evacuate d. describe
 40-She pulled the up and went to sleep.
 a. bank b. blink c blanket d. blank
 41-There are a number of taxis for such a small city.
 a. surprise b. surprising c surprisingly d. surprised
 42- when there is a fire ,a blanket around injured people .
 a- wrap b- move c- tie d- -evacuate

Grammar

- 1- There is a "No Smoking " sign. We..... smoke here.
 a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must
 2 Drivers stop their cars when the traffic lights are red .
 a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

3. Children....play with matches. It's dangerous.

a. must b. mustn't c. should d. shoudn't

4. You drive a car without holding a driving licence. It's against the law.

a. shouldn't b. mustn't c. must d. should

5. You take photos here; it's a military area.

a must b mustn't c needn't d shouldn't

6. You try my sister's cake now. It's really delicious!

a needn't b should to c must d mustn't

7- Is it a/an to take this medicine?

a advice b unnecessary c necessary d must

8-My sister made a cake. You try it. It's lovely!

a-ought b-should to c-have to d-must

9. When driving, you always stop at the red light

a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

10- To drive a car, one get a license first .

a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

11 You talk when the teacher is explaining things to you.

a must b mustn't c should d shouldn't to

12 You wash your hands after working in the garden.

a. ought b. mustn't c. should d. shoudn't

13 You eat food after it falls on the floor.

a must b mustn't c can't d shouldn't to

14- you.....to take part in the conference.

a- should b- 'd better c- ought d- must

15-You..... look at the sun. It is bad for your eyes !

a-wouldn't b mustn't c should d must

16-It is inadvisable to watch too much TV. You do so.

a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

17) You.....park here. It's forbidden.

a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must

18) It's.....to study hard for exams.

a. necessary b. necessity c must d. a must

19-You.....revise for the exam. it's my advice.

a. must b. should c. Mustn't revise d. Shouldn't vise

20-You.....spend much time watching TV. It's a waste of time.

a. should b. must c. can d. shouldn't

21-Look after your possessions. Youleave them on a bus or train.

a. should b. must c. have to d. shouldn't

22-You read this new story; it's recommended.

a. should b. must c. ought d. mustn't

23. Yourun next to the swimming pool. You might fall over.

a) mustn't b) must c) should d) oughtn't

24. You take along some cash. The restaurant may not accept credit cards.

a) mustn't b) should c) has to d) needn't

25. This is a dangerous tour. Children..... be accompanied by an adult.

a) shouldn't b) should c) mustn't d) must

26. We haven't got much time. We hurry.

a) should to b) must c) don't have to d) has to

27. No one.....break the law.

a. should b. shouldn't c. must d mustn't

28-We to have different bins everywhere for food waste.

- a) should b) must c) ought d) mustn't

29- There's a lot of dust on the bookshelf. You clean your room more often.

- a) should b) must c) need d) have

30- You talk when the teacher is explaining things to you.

- a) should b) must c) oughtn't d) mustn't

31-You eat food after it falls on the floor.

- a) should b) must c) shouldn't d) mustn't

32- It's better your keyboard frequently.

- a) clean b) cleaning c) to clean d) to cleaning

33- You drive a car without holding a driving licence. It's against the law.

- a) oughtn't b) needn't c) shouldn't d) mustn't

34- It'sto wash your hands very carefully with soap and a lot of water.

- a) banned b) desirable c) forbidden d) prohibited

35-You throw away food if you think it is bad or poisonous.

- a) mustn't b) ought c) shouldn't d) must

36-You'd better a first class ticket to travel by train.

- a) get b) getting c) to get d) gets

37- It isn't to walk on the grass. Never do it.

- a) banned b) forbidden c) prohibited d) allowed

38-I advise you so many sweets.

- a) to eat b) eating c) not to eat d) not eating

39- It's to go to the gym more often to keep fit.

- a) advise b) advice c) advisable d) advising

-Complete the following with a word in each space

1-You (1)..... brush your teeth twice (2) day: after breakfast and before you go (3) bed. This certainly will (4) you to have healthy teeth and live a healthy life.

2-Experts say that it's most important (1)..... wash our hands regularly. If we touch animals, we (2)..... wash our hands, and we need to use a tissue when we sneeze to stop the bacteria spreading in the air. They suggest (3)..... plastic chopping boards and giving (4)..... an extra clean once a week. We should replace kitchen sponges every two weeks.

3. These are some (1).....the rules of hygiene. You (2)..... always wash your hands before a meal. You should bathe more often in hot weather or (3)..... you have been running or been to the gym. You should also (4)..... very careful with the food you eat and the water you drink.

4-If you do want to go swimming, you (1)..... take the following precautions. first, try to avoid (2)..... between ten in the morning and two in the afternoon. These are the times when the sun is the strongest .It may also (3)a good idea to apply a

sun protection lotion when you go out in the sun. Remember(4)apply it to your body except for your eyes

5-My father is my role-model, he (1).....advises me to study and that I(2)...do my best in my study ...(3).....achieve my dream to be a doctor , in fact , I(4)....respect him and obey his advice .

⑥ Translation

(A) Translate into Arabic:

1- Our age is the age of atom, space and medical achievements. Therefore, conferences are held to apply and make use of these achievements.

2- The task of reforming the system of education in Egypt is essential. Through a sound educational system, we can prepare successful generations of citizens.

3- . Terrorism has no religion as it kills any human and destroys and burns societies with no distinction so it must be fought everywhere

4- . We cannot make real progress unless we use modern technology in all fields of production. Only when we do that, will we be able to call ourselves as being progressive.

5- Parents are responsible for instilling values and morals in the spirits of their children so that they can become good citizens when they grow up.

6- Poverty and social problems may cause some children to live in the streets and become homeless. These children need the help and support of the society..

(B) Translate only into English:

1-المواطن الصالح هو الشخص الذي يكرس وقته وجهده لبلاده ، ويضحى بنفسه من أجل كرامتها ورفاهيتها

2- إن ثروة مصر الحقيقية تكمن في مواردها البشرية و إبداع شبابها و تميزه في كافة المجالات

3-تلعب التكنولوجيا الحديثة دورا حيويا في التعليم ، لذلك زودت المدارس بأجهزة الكمبيوتر و المعامل الحديثة

4- الانفجار السكاني مشكلة تواجه الدول النامية وهي تعوق تقدمها خاصة عندما تكون مواردها الطبيعية محدودة

5- الفساد افة تصيب المجتمع وتعوق قدمه ونموه لذا ينبغي محاربته في كافة المؤسسات الحكومية وغير الحكومية

6- التدريس من اهم المهن في المجتمع لذا تقدر الدولة دور المعلم جيدا وتسعى جاهدة لرفع دخله وتنمية قدراته.

Unit 8 Robots

Vocabulary

1. Google play is full of useful.....
a. vehicles b. feedback c. GPS d. apps
2. I asked my friend to do a.....with me.
a. quiz b. suggestion c. mistake d. comment
3. At weekends, my friends and I.....and have fun.
a. benefit from b. find out c. go out d. write down
4. GPS is short for Global..... System.
a. Population b. Positioning c. Press d. Philosophy
5. He enjoys.....with his online friends in his free time.
a. cycling b. printing c. benefiting d. chatting
6. I have just.....why he looks so angry. His favourite team has lost an important match.
a. benefited from b. found out c. gone out d. written down
7. I hope we will.....from the new technology in a useful way.
a. benefit b. click c. offer d. leave
8. Old.....can cause more pollution because their engines don't burn petrol well.
a. vehicles b. software c. GPS d. Technology
9. When I....., I make sure that I have everything needed for the journey.
a. admit b. recommend c. get around d. find out
10. Criticism and advice are kinds of.....
a. buttons b. robots c. philosophy d. feedback
11. You can get to the information you want with just a...of a button
a. account b. notice c. click d. post
12. The.....can do some of the dangerous jobs in factories that man used to do in the past

a. robot b. tablet c. internet d. mouse

13. I.....this file from an educational website.

a. uploaded b. downloaded c. clicked d. posted

14. Not everything in modern technology is good. There're surely some.....

a. advantages b. disadvantages c. merits d. upsides

15. Healthy food, doing sport and getting enough sleep.....to enjoying good health.

a. annoy b. improve c. lead d. appear

16. A: Did Ahmed leave the exam room? B: I.....not.

a. affect b. crash c. do d. guess

17. You end your essay with the.....

a. title b. introduction c. body d. conclusion

18. The on.....of this machine doesn't work, so I can't start it.

a. robot b. smartphone c. button d. wire

19. My two daughters.....some qualities. They both are intelligent, hard-working and helpful.

a. share b. cycle c. communicate d. save

20. A: Do you think printing.....is still effective? B. Online one is now more effective

a. progress b. pressc. danger d. software

21. My brother Ahmed has travelled.....He is in Saudi Arabia now.

a. aboard b. a board c. abroad d. broad

22. A: Do you have a / an.....on twitter? B: No, but I have one on facebook

a. account b. pressc. button d. office

23. I don't have enough time to reply to all the.....on my posts.

a. connects b. likes c. shares d. comments

24. I like watching.....about ancient Egyptian civilization.

a. consequences b. cycles c. documentaries d. technology

25. My laptop has a terabyte.....

a. tip b. memory c. website d. case

26. Scientists.....this type of poultry in laboratories from different types.

a. hybeard b. hybrid c. hybridise d. hybridization

27. Scientists have.....a lot of things that help people live better.

a. invent b. invented c. inventors d. inventions

28. Scientists are the.....of a lot of things that help people live better.

a. invent b. invented c. inventors d. inventions

29. I need someone to.....this research into English.

a. translate b. translation c. translator d. translated

30. A GPS helps travellers with.....in strange places.

a. navigate b. navigated c. navigation d. navigator

31. "I'll do my best to get around this problem." The phrasal verb 'get around' here means.....

a. travel b. arrive c. overcome d. invent

32. I am proud of the progress my son has.....at school.

a. made b. done c. taken d. pressed

33. After I arrived home, I found.....that I had left the lights on.

a. about b. outc. in d. off

34. Egypt has a worldwide superstar.....Mohammed Salah.
a. is called b. he is called c. called d. calling
35. Mr Mohammed asked us to write.....some important notes.
a. down b. on c. off d. with
36. I completely agree.....you.
a. on b. with c. of d. by
37. The front door locks with a low.....
a. progress b. invention c. app d. click
38. I use my YouTube channel as a / an.....for my ideas in life and work.
a. robot b. online c. vehicle d. tip
39. The police are still....the suspects,
a. recommending b. admitting c. chatting d. quizzing
40. He.....this story. It has nothing to do with what really happened
.a. invented b. noticed e. navigated d. shared
41. We.....the responsibility for the children.
a. share b. shorten c signal d comment
42. He looks really.....His appearance is attractive.
a. interested b. amazed c. awful d. smart

Grammar

- 1- If you watch too much television, you..... your eyes.
a will damage b would damage c won't damage d would have damaged
- 2- If you..... red and green paint, you get brown paint.
a mixed b will mix c had mixed d mix
- 3- If Ahmed had read that book, he..... what happened at the end.
a knew b will know c would know d would have known
- 4- If I went to London, I..... my English every day!
a practise b will practise c would practise d would have practised
- 5- I won't go to the park if you..... with me.
a not come b don't come c didn't come d hadn't come
- 6- Hassan has worked hard for the test. I'll be surprised if he.....
a doesn't pass b isn't passing c hadn't passed d won't pass
- 7- If I went to Australia, I..... my cousins.
a will see b saw c would see d had seen
- 8- Adel..... bought that phone if it hadn't been so expensive.
a might b might have c will have d had
- 9- I would have that mobile if I enough money.
a had had b had c have had d would have
- 10- What..... If you got lost in a big city?
a you would do b did you do c would you do d you did
- 11- What if your passport ? – Surely, I'd inform the police.
a had stolen b had been stolen c stole d was stolen
- 12- Iron if you leave it in the open air.
a rust b will rust c rusts d would rust
- 13 Contact the ambulance if there.....an accident.
a was b is c were d will be
- 14- My friend helped me well. If hesupportive, I wouldn't have been able to solve the problem.
a hadn't done b had done c had been d hadn't been
- 15- if omar.....all his money, he would have to borrow.
a-spends b- spent c- had spent d-was spending

16- I will go to Alex if so, Iyou.

a contact b will be contacted c will contact d would contact

17- help me if I were in trouble?

a Will you b Would you c Did you d Can you

18- If youmore careful, you would have minimized your mistakes.

a had been b were c had d had had

19- I go to the club, if I have time. I haven't decided yet.

a would b may c should d have to

20- If she read the news, she shocked to read about the terrible accident.

a is b will be c would be d were

21- If the problem well, we would reach a reasonable solution.

a discussed b was discussed c had discussed d had been discussed

22- Amira always stays inside if itvery hot outside.

a is b be c was d would be

23- If Basel reallyto become an engineer, he would study harder.

a had wanted b wants c wanted d has wanted

24-If it is cold this month , our plants

a-die b-will die c-would die d-had died

25-If it cold, our plants would die.

a-is b-had been c-was d-had

26-- If those goats eat the bark on my trees, the trees

a-die b- would die c- have died d- will die

27- If water freezes, it.....into ice.

a-will turn b-would turn c- turns d-turned

28-If people hadn't grown enough food, they.....ill.

a-will become b- would become c- become d-would have become

29-If it went on raining for much longer, the river

a-will flood b-would flood c-would have flooded d-floods

30- If the farmer's fields get very dry this summer, he.....them.

a- irrigates b- will irrigate c- would irrigate d- would have irrigate

31-if you heat ice, it.....

a-would melt b-melted c-melts d-will melt

32-If there is a sandstorm tonight, the town full of sand tomorrow.

a-is b-would be c-will be d-would have been

33-If you mix yellow and blue, you.....green.

a-would get b-got c-will get d-get

34-If you heat water, it

a-will boil b-would boil c- boils d-boiled

35-If I read in bed, I asleep. It's a habit.

a-could fall b-fall c-falling d-would fail

36-Tarek is ill. If he's better tomorrow, he.....to school.

a-will come b-would come c-comes d-come

37-If I were rich, I a palace!

a- built b-would build c-will built d- would have built

38-If Egypt had a lot of rain, it a lot more trees.

a-might have b-will have c-had had d-may have

39-If you had gone to the sports club, you Ali.

a-could see b-will see c-saw d-would have seen

40-If scientists study the rings of trees, they information about our climate in the past.

a-would find b-would have found c-can find d-found

41-Hussein..... reading his book if he didn't fall asleep.

a-would finish b-wouldn't finish c-will finish d-wouldn't have finished

42-if I had written work, Iit

a-would do b-will do c-would have done d-did

43-If Nihal watches frightening films, shenight.

a- does not sleep b- will not sleep c-wouldn't sleep d-didn't sleep

44-If you pick those apples now, they very sweet.

a-won't taste b-doesn't taste c-wouldn't taste d-didn't taste

45-Water if the temperature is zero or below.

- | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| a-would freeze | b-freezes | c-can freeze | d-will freeze |
| 46-Ia headache if I spend too long on the computer. | | | |
| a-could get | b-will get | c-get | d-would get |
| 47-If she trains hard, she next week's race. | | | |
| a-wins | b-would win | c-will win | d-win |
| 48-if you practise a sport, you.....better at it. | | | |
| a-could get | b-will get | c-get | d-would get |
| 49-if you practise a sport, you.....in the sports team. | | | |
| a- get | b-will get | c-would have got | d-would get |
| 50-If you read quickly, you quickly too. | | | |
| a-learn | b-learned | c-would learn | d-might learn |
| 51-If you read quickly, youthe book by tomorrow. | | | |
| a-would finish | b-will finish | c-finish | d-would have finished |
| 52- If you can't dictate your conditions, you..... negotiate. | | | |
| a- will | b- should | c- need | d- ought |
| 53- If there's a lot of rain during the year, the rings.....quite wide. | | | |
| a- are | b- would be | c- will be | d- shall be |
| 54-if we plant trees, then we.....cleaner air. | | | |
| a-will be having | b-have | c-will have | d-will have had |
| 55- If our heart stops working, death soon | | | |
| a. follow | b. will follow | c. follows | d. followed |
| 56-Nabila always..... her mother if she has too much to do. | | | |
| a-will help | b- won't help | c- would help | d-helps |

2— Complete each space with one word

When I was young, there were several things I didn't realise. It(1).....only when I was twelve (2).....I knew there were no people inside a TV set, and that (3).....was a moving picture. (4).....that I used to ask myself how these people had entered into the television .

My family and I went on a boat trip last Friday. We (1).... already prepared everything (2)..... setting off. The weather(3)..... fine and we had a great time. We didn't go back(4)..... it had been dark.

3-Life depends on water. (1).....the sun shines on seas and oceans, some of (2).....water evaporates. When water vapour rises into the sky, there are clouds. These clouds turn into rain. (3).....for the rain, there would (4).....no fresh water for people, animals and plants.

4-Rodayna likes English because of her teacher, Mr Mohammed. But (1).....her teacher, she (2).....have hated it. (3)..... Mr Mohammed were a good teacher, he wouldn't have made(4).....like English.

5) a- Translate into Arabic:

1- We have to cope with the technologically developed methods of cultivation. Modern methods of rice cultivation result in big improvement in production. No longer are the traditional methods efficient in this respect.

2- Communication has become easier and the chance for individuals to obtain mass information at a great speed has become available. This has resulted in a feverish race among nations to obtain advanced technology.

3- Great efforts are exerted to develop the industry of information technology as it is the language which the world is communicating with at present and for long years to come.

4- The internet is used everywhere for many different purposes. It is used by professionals to exchange information. It is also used by amateurs to write or chat to each other electronically.

5- Egypt is stepping giant steps towards modernization. This needs a lot of new criteria and measures. We should take this into consideration, particularly in our educational system.

b- Translate into English:

1- يحذر الخبراء من الاستخدام المفرط للتليفون المحمول وخاصة من جانب الشباب، لأن ذلك قد يؤدي الى مشاكل صحية ونفسية واجتماعية خطيرة.

2- يعتقد الكثير من الناس أن الصحف الورقية ستختفي في غضون سنوات قليلة بسبب اعتماد الناس على مواقع الانترنت للحصول على الأخبار.

3- تحقق أفلام الخيال العلمي وأفلام الحركة أرباحاً كبيرة في جميع أنحاء العالم بسبب اعجاب الشباب بها لأنها تجذب أهتمام من يبحث دائماً عن الإثارة والمتعة.

4- للأنشطة الرياضية والفنية والاجتماعية دوراً هاماً في العملية التعليمية لذا يجب أن تكون جزءاً أساسياً في أي منهج وذلك لأنها تجعل المدرسة مكاناً جذاباً.

5- رغم فوائدها العديدة، فإن مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي أحياناً تتسبب في نشر الشائعات وخلق الفوضى في المجتمع لذا يحذر الخبراء من الاستخدام السيئ لها

Unit 9 A good education

Vocabulary

- 1 - Mr and Mrs Osman employed a to teach their children at home.
a. governor b. governess c. housekeeper d. headmistress
- 2-We that caring for children is an important job.
a. reply b. improve c. appreciate d. check
- 3-Hamdi has left university and now he is going to..... for a job at a bank.
a -apply b advertise c reply d graduate
- 4- The secondary school in our townmore than a hundred teachers.
a-allows b-offers c-employs d-develops
5. Rich people usually pay.....to help with the housework
a. governesses b. servants c. relations d. relatives
6. He is a / an.....He misses his dead parents very much
a. governess b. housekeeper c. author d orphan
7. As a / an..... she is responsible for looking after the whole house
a. expert b. Housekeeper c. author d orphan
8. Thein the number of students in a class makes it difficult the teacher to control them.
a.increase b. decrease c. Reduction d. variety
- 9- Unfortunately, John Steinbeck's first three novels were not a
a successful b success c succession d succeed
10. What we say here in this room is a / an.....Never tell anyone about it.
a.experience b experiment c. public d. secret
11. That bully was very the smaller boys, so they told a teacher about it.
a.cruel b. cruel to c. Cruelty d.cruelty to
- 12- We need to bring in a/an.....to deal with this problem because it's very complex.
a) criminal b) expert c) painter d) employer
- 13-If Ramy can't attend the meeting, I could go..... of him.
a) well b) away c) instead d) outside
14. He is well-.....He attended an international school before joining the American University.
a.educate b. educated c educating d.education
- 15-Very few people in losing weight and keeping it off.
a.succeed b increase c. find d reduce
- 16-. Because of my broken leg, I.....taking part in a lot of matches
a.lost b. missed c. got d. took
- 17-I could hear voices outside the room.
a) stranger b) strangely c) strange d) strangeness

- 18-I'm very happy with the so many friends that I have.....recently
a) done b) lost c) made d) missed
- 19-many started.....last September.
a) schooling b) school c) schools d)schooled
20. The teacher told us about the.....of revising before exams
a) conclusion b) influence c) importance d) important
- 21-My health finally began to when I changed to a less stressful job
a approve b move c improve d remove
- 22-It was a great football match. Both teams played very.....
a) negative b) negatively c) positively d) positive
- 23-My father worked.....an international tourist company for a long time.
a) for b) with c) as d) on
- 24-You can good money working in London.
a) win b) gain c) lose d) earn
25. She very well with her students.
a. Got over b. Got on c. Got for d. Got up
26. The man lookedsurprised when a little boy threw a stone at his car.
a. quit b. quietly c. quiet d. quite
- 27- I think.....is one of the best qualities of a good friend.
a. greed b. wealthy c. cruelty d. honesty
28. She needed.....with the outside world.
a. link b. connect c. communicate d. contact
29.,I missed the end of the film on TV yesterday .
a. unluckily b. luckily c. fortunately d. exactly
30. My elder brother.....about me very much.
a. saves b. prefers c. cares d. earns
- 31-The government tries hard to find..... to all the people's problems.
a. owners b. decades c. answers d.secrets
32. No one can deny the.....of education in everyone's life.
a. section b. conclusion c. classification d. importance
- 33.I have much.....for Mr Munir who taught me at primary school.
a. regard b.experiment c. research d. decade
- 34-Those who never work hard will achieve nothing but.....in life and work.
a.achievement b. success c. progress d.failure
35. This park is different....the one near our school.
a. for b. of c. to d.about
36. We moved.....this house a few months ago.
a. at b.to c. onto d. for
- 37-Because of my broken leg, I.....taking part in a lot of matches.
a. lost b.missed c.got d. took
38. Egypt has achieved a lot.....the last decade.
a. over b.on c.above d. under
39. I'd go.....with what you have just said. I agree with every word you've said.
a. far b. long c. a long d. along
40. It is said that a cigarette end.....that enormous fire.
a. put off b. broken c. had d. started
41. It is necessary to keep.... all your friends.
a. in b. in touch c. in touch with d. of
- 42-Which of the following is an antonym of 'cruel'?.....
a.Merciful b. Fetal c.Brutal d.Savage

43. There's a clear increase in the number of successful students. The word 'increase' in this sentence is the synonym of.....

- a.grew b.growth c.decrease d . reduced

Grammar

1- Children from rich familiesat home by a governess.

- a. had taught b- taught c-were teaching d-were taught

2-I.....a lovely big cake on my last birthday.

- a. gave b- was given c-had given d-given

3-Governesses often employed by rich families.

- a. were b- was c-had d-did

4.He lots of friends when he went to school.

- a. have already made b. has already made c. had already made d. already made

5.sheto a boarding school after she had upset Mrs Reed and her cousin John.

- a. sends b- had sent c-was sent d-sent

6-I always breakfast before I went to school.

- a-was eating b- had eaten c-eat d-ate

7.We a solution to the problem until we had discussed it.

- a haven't reached b. hadn't reached c. don't reach d. didn't reach

8.Mona remembered she a TV programme about online learning last week.

- a) had watched b) has watched c) watched d) was watched

9.The girls were cold at the school because the head teacherno money to keep it warm.

- a) had spent b) has spent c) spent d) was spending

10.Unluckily, my car yesterday.

- a doesn't repair b. wasn't repaired c. didn't repair d. hadn't repair

11.As soon as I knew my friend was sick, I him.

- a visit b will visit c had visited d visited

12.Mrs Reed made Jane Eyre stay in a bedroom because she with her cousin.

- a) had fought b) has fought c) fought d) fights

13 After Jane had arrived, she..... that the headmaster at Lowood School was a cruel person.

- a) was realised b) realised c) had realised d) will realise

14- I didn't go to school until I breakfast.

- a have b had c have had d had had

15- I returned the book to the library when I it.

- a will read b had read c was reading d have read

16) Kamal an English person before he met my friend Jack.

- a. did not meet b. has not met c. won't meet d. had not met

17-when I woke up, my father.....so I didn't see him.

- a-left b-had left c-had been leaving d-has left

18) "Did you go to the party?" - No, I..... 2016

- a. didn't invite b. hadn't invited c. wasn't invited d. invited

19) I turned off the light before to bed.

- a. go b. going c. went d. to go

20-As soon as I got to the station, I realised that I my train.

- a) had missed b) missed c) have missed d) miss

21) No sooner the noise than we rushed to the spot.

- a. had we heard b. did we hear c. we had heard d. we did hear

22-Ali always.....to work when he was young.

- a-walked b-walks c-had worked d-was walking

23 Having the visa, I booked a flight to Canada.

- a received b had received c to receive d receiving

24-- As soon as I saw the accident, I the ambulance.

- a phone b will phone c had phoned d phoned

25. I.....my own computer for three years before anything went wrong with it.
a) had b) have c) had had d) was having
- 26-After the hotel, we asked for lunch.
a) reaching b) had reached c) reached d) reaches
27.seen the accident, we called the police.
a. After b. On c. Before d. Having
28. Before the thief was discovered, he many things from the flat
a. had stolen b. had been stolen c. has stolen d. has been stolen
29. When we got to the show, unfortunately all seats.....
a. took b. were taking c. had taken d. had been taken
30. After I heard that I the exam, I phoned my dad.
a. passed b. was passing c. has passed d. had passed
31. He..... punished for his mistakes until his father had arrived home.
a. Wasn't b. Didn't c. Couldn't d. hadn't
32. -.....leaving the shop I remembered that I had forgotten my wallet there
a. Before b. After c. When d. as
33. When we saw the hotel, we that it was a great place for a holiday
a. have known b. had known c. knew d. were knowing
34. I had finished all my work before.....the company.
a. left b. had left c. Having left d. leaving
35. Hardly had the match started.....it began to rain.
a. when b. that c. then d. than
- 36-.....drinking some juice, I had eaten a sandwich.
a. Before b. After c. By the time d. Having
- 37- The injured men were carried and.....to hospital by the ambulance
a. Were taken b. had taken c. taken d. took
- 38-After my work.....done. I had a break.
a. had b. had had c. had been d. having had
- 39-He..... for his mistakes until his father had arrived home.
a. hadn't punished b. Didn't punish c. won't punish d. Wasn't punished
- 40-Hassan money from Ali because he had left his money at home.
a) borrows b) had borrowed c) borrowed d) was borrowing
- 41-When we arrived home, we saw that our lights left on.
a) have been b) was c) had d) had been

-Complete the following with a word in each space

1-My family and I went on a boat trip last Friday. We (1).... already prepared everything (2)..... setting off. The weather(3)..... fine and we had a great time. We didn't go back(4)..... it had been dark.

2-When I was young, there were several things I didn't realise. It(1).....only when I was twelve (2).....I knew there were no people inside a TV set, and that (3).....was a moving picture. (4).....that I used to ask myself how these people had entered into the television .

3-My son (1)..... very ill yesterday, so I took him to the hospital where he was examined. the doctor (2)..... examined him was so clever. he told me that my son was quite well. he (3)..... him some medicine which I bought from a pharmacy. it was full (4)..... parents whose children were sick and needed

medicine.

4- Mohammed Salah is a successful footballer. (1).....he travelled to play in Europe, he (2)..... played for Al-Mokavvelon Al-Ara. (3).....greatest success started when he played for Liverpool, He also won African player of the year twice, (4).....2017 and 2018

Translation

(A) Translate into Arabic:

1- We must unite and put an end to the problem of overpopulation that affects our country badly. Some of these problems are the rising of unemployment and the rising of living costs..

2- Scientific research is important for the development of our country so the state should adopt Egyptian researchers. The state should spend more money on research and development..

3- . The media contributes to guiding public opinions towards the importance of culture and science in the development of any nation. The media has always been a huge contributor to many aspects.

4- . There is no value to man without work, but a lot of work leads to tension and nervous breakdown. It was said that work was life, without it you don't survive.

5- In the past, women suffered a lot from illiteracy and even gender discrimination. She was not allowed to take part in any social activities or even to express herself freely.

6-No doubt that having a car has many advantages. But some people claim that there are more disadvantages of the car than its advantages.

(B) Translate only into English:

1- يجب علينا أن نستخدم أحدث التكنولوجيا في جميع مجالات الإنتاج في مصر لكي نفى بمعايير التصدير المطلوبة في كثير من دول العالم

2- لحل مشكلة الجوع ونقص الغذاء يجب على الدول المتقدمة أن تساهم في تنمية مصادر الغذاء في الدول الفقيرة لمساعدتها في توفير الغذاء لمواطنيها

3- مع كل عصر جديد من المشروعات يثبت المصريون أنهم قادرون على تحقيق المعجزات التي يعجز عنها كثير من شعوب العالم

4- الحياة في معسكرات الشباب لها فوائد عظيمة فهي تعلمهم التعاون والاعتماد على النفس والتضحية من أجل الآخرين

5- من الصعب زيارة الكثير من الأماكن في مصر لأنها معزولة وبعيدة جدا لذا يجب توفير مواصلات آمنة للوصول إليها أو إنشاء فنادق بالقرب منها

6- يجب أن يهدف التعليم الحديث إلى تنمية الذكاء والإبداع لدى الطالب حتى يـ صبح مواطناً قادراً على مواجهة تحديات المستقبل والارتقاء بوطنه إلى مصاف الدول المتقدمة.

كلمات اول (4) وحدات

ليلة امتحان الصف الاول الثانوي / اهداء من فريق العمالة

CPR	تنفس صناعي (انعاش رئوي)	protect from	يحمي من	consult	يستشير
hygiene	النظافة الشخصية	decide on	يحدد / يختار	luxury	رفاهية
hygienic	صحي	in danger	في خطر	tip	نصيحة / يدفع بقشيش
sanitation	النظافة العامة	click	ينقر / نقرة	orphan	يتيم
bedding	ملاية سرير / مفرش	vehicle	مركبة	wealth	ثروة
pet	حيوان أليف	familiar	معروف / على علم	wealthy	ثري
danger	خطر	familiarity	معرفة / دراية	employ	يوظف
allergy	حساسيه	GPS	نظام تحديد المواقع	nearby	قريب / مجاور
evacuate	يخلي / يفرغ / يغادر	online	على الإنترنت	secret	سر / سري
mess	فوضي	invent	يخترع	boarding school	مدرسة داخلية
messy	فوضوي	inventor	مخترع	governess	مربية
cardiology	علم القلب	invention	اختراع	upset	منزعج / يزعج / يضايق
dust	تراب / غبار	navigate	يحدد اتجاه	housekeeper	مديرة منزل
first aids	اسعافات أوليه	navigation	الملاحه	servant	خادم
mild burns	حروق متوسطة	hybrid vehicle	مركبة هجينة	appreciate	يثمن / يقدر
emergency	طوارئ	benefit	يستفيد / فائدة	cruel (unkind)	قاسي
bacteria	البكتيريا	chat	يدرّش / درّشة	cruelty	القسوة
dangerous	خطير	technology	التكنولوجيا	kindness	الطيبة
breathe	يتنفس	technological	تكنولوجي	compare	يقارن
breath	النفس	go out	يخرج	argue	يجادل
immediately	فورا / في الحال	find out	يكتشف / يدرك	author	مؤلف
injured	مصاب	get around	يسافر / يتجول	care	يهتم / يري / عناية / رعاية
neighbour	جار	communicate with	يتواصل مع	character	شخصية
wrap	يلف / يغلف	device	جهاز	advertise	يعلن (عن سلة)
tissue	نسيج / منديل	admit	يعترف بـ	fire	حريق / يطرد (من العمل) / يطلق الرصاص
blanket	بطانية	feedback	تغذية راجعة	expert	خبير
respond	يستجيب	(do)quiz	مسابقة أسئلة	glad	سعيد
cough	يكح / يسعل	application (app)	تطبيق	honesty	الأمانة
sneeze	يعطس	share	يشارك	schooling	دراسة
burn	يحرق / حرق	follow	يتتبع	equipment	معدات (لا تعد)
at least	علي الأقل	translation	ترجمة	failure	الفشل
clean up	التنظيف	advantages	مزايا	successful	ناجح
medical	طبي	disadvantages	عيوب	punctual	منتظم
basic	اساسي	press	يضغط / الصحافة	respect	احترام
waste	نفايات / مخلفات / يهدر	exactly	بالضبط	award	يكافئ / مكافأة
take off	يخلع / تقلع / يأخذ اجازة	distance	مسافة / يبعد	reward	يكافئ / مكافأة
soil	تربة زراعية	consequence	نتيجة	rewarding	مجري
trust	يثق في / ثقة	related to	متعلق بـ	reliable	موثوق به
chop	يقطع	lead to (result in)	يؤدي الى	application	تطبيق / طلب التحاق
include	يتضمن / يشمل	stress	الضغط	flight attendant	مضيفة جوية
available	متاح / متوفر	stressful	شاق	apprenticeship	التدريب المهني
rule	قاعدة	stressed	متوتر	industry	صناعة
separate	يفصل / منفصل	electricity	الكهرباء	challenge	يتحدى / تحدي
succeed	ينجح	instead of	بدلا من	deadline	الموعد النهائي
success	النجاح	glad	سعيد	contract	عقد / اتفاقية
choose	يختار	qualified	مؤهل	construction	بناء / تشييد
choice	اختيار	qualifications	المؤهلات	reassure	يطمنن

- 1) For anyone who has to work in streets, personal is fundamental.
a. **hunger** b. **hygienist** c. **sanitation** d. **hygiene**
- 2) You should always take your shoes at the door.
a. **off** b. **of** c. **turns** d. **place**
- 3) An inspector ensures that food is prepared in conditions.
a. **hygienic** b. **unhealthy** c. **hygiene** d. **hygienist**
- 4) Overcrowding and poorare common problems in prisons.
a. **sanitation** b. **hygienic** c. **sanity** d. **cooperative**
- 5) I'm still doing for my thesis.
a. **recommendations** b. **decisions** c. **research** d. **suggestions**
- 6) Without more food andsupplies, these people will surely not survive.
a. **medical** b. **medicine** c. **medically** d. **cures**
- 7) Several families were from their homes because of the earthquake.
a. **stayed** b. **fed** c. **evacuated** d. **remained**
- 8) If you see a fire, call the services.
a. **emergency** b. **emerge** c. **online** d. **quick**
- 9) The room filled with smoke, and it was becoming difficult to.....
a. **remove** b. **breathe** c. **breathless** d. **breath**
- 10) There is very little between the two tribes.
a. **contact** b. **content** c. **connects** d. **contract**
- 11) Have you decideda date for the wedding?
a. **on** b. **that** c. **in** d. **to**
- 12) Being givenat the scene of the accident probably saved his life.
a. **medical** b. **allergy** c. **aids** d. **first aid**
- 13) The game allowed Aya to talk for the first time about feelings of fear and.....
a. **danger** b. **safe** c. **endanger** d. **dangerous**
- 14) I can't stop sneezing because I have a / an to your pets.
a. **diabetes** b. **allergy** c. **flu** d. **cancer**
- 15) Meetings were held to update employees as soon as new information became.....
a. **unavailable** b. **value** c. **availability** d. **available**
- 16) The present was beautifullyin gold paper.
a. **wrapped** b. **fed** c. **trapped** d. **mapped**
- 17) She that she never had any time to herself.
a. **applied** b. **complemented** c. **complimented** d. **complained**
- 18) She is 85 and still in very good
a. **filthy** b. **wealthy** c. **healthy** d. **health**
- 19) The world changed rapidly after the of the telephone.
a. **invention** b. **invitation** c. **navigation** d. **translation**
- 20) A truck driver died last night when his overturned.
a. **vehicle** b. **navigation** c. **machine** d. **quiz**
- 21) We can now instantly with people on the other side of the world.
a. **content** b. **communicate** c. **connect** d. **contain**
- 22) GPS helps you to your journey from one place to another.
a. **navigate** b. **navigation** c. **navigator** d. **navy**
- 23) At first he denied stealing the money but he later it.
a. **translated** b. **benefited** c. **admitted** d. **navigated**
- 24) The house is only a very short from the sea.
a. **feedback** b. **distance** c. **distant** d. **exactly**
- 25) vehicles use both petrol and electricity to drive the engine.
a. **Hybrid** b. **Hybridise** c. **Hybridization** d. **Hybridised**
- 26) How did you about the party?

- a. **find out** b. **find in** c. **find of** d. **find in**
- 27) I can't believe you sold the car without..... me!
a. **melting** b. **consulting** c. **translating** d. **following**
- 28) The of booking tickets in advance is that you get better seats.
a. **cons** b. **disadvantage** c. **advantage** d. **demerits**
- 29) Have you had any..... from customers about the new soap?
a. **website** b. **company** c. **feedback** d. **translation**
- 30) I decided to follow her..... and go to bed early.
a. **devise** b. **advice** c. **advise** d. **device**
- 31) I'm afraid we're not..... much progress
a. **taking** b. **giving** c. **making** d. **doing**
- 32) Looking after small children can be very.....
a. **unstressed** b. **stressful** c. **stress** d. **stressed**
- 33) She looks..... but I can't place her - did she use to work here?
a. **familiarise** b. **familiarity** c. **unfamiliarity** d. **familiar**
- 34) John was a ten-year-old..... His parents had been killed in the war.
a. **governess** b. **orphan** c. **orphanage** d. **scholar**
- 35) Since he came out of prison no one will..... him.
a. **employ** b. **invent** c. **advertise** d. **form**
- 36) Students can learn by things, and not just by reading a text.
a. **giving** b. **taking** c. **going** d. **doing**
- 37) I didn't mean to..... her - it was just a bit of fun.
a. **fail** b. **upset** c. **employ** d. **keep**
- 38) "How did you find out about the new software?" "It was..... on TV."
a. **advertised** b. **announced** c. **replied** d. **owned**
- 39) I have two pupils one of them is girl.
a. **eight-year-old** b. **an eight-year-old**
c. **an eight-years-old** d. **eight-years-old**
- 40) Judy answered all the panel's questions with..... and courage.
a. **honestly** b. **honest** c. **honesty** d. **dishonest**
- 41) People who..... for housing benefit must be means-tested.
a. **fail** b. **apply** c. **reply** d. **respond**
- 42) A..... is a woman who lives with a family and teaches their children at home.
a. **housekeeper** b. **governess** c. **musician** d. **servant**
- 43) You waste a lot of water by having a bath..... of a shower.
a. **importance** b. **instead** c. **fond** d. **instance**
- 44) I deeply..... Ahmed for what he has achieved.
a. **insult** b. **upset** c. **annoy** d. **respect**
- 45) I need to get some more..... before I take my driving test.
a. **practically** b. **practical** c. **practice** d. **practise**
- 46) He has spent his life running after..... and fortune.
a. **keen** b. **fame** c. **popular** d. **famous**
- 47) A good manager will try to..... everyone in the decision-making process.
a. **exclude** b. **contain** c. **consist** d. **involve**
- 48) The guides are..... to lead groups into the mountains.
a. **qualifies** b. **qualified** c. **qualifications** d. **qualify**
- 49) What are the legal consequences of breaking a.....?
a. **contact** b. **contrast** c. **contract** d. **communicate**
- 50) Does he have the right..... to become a Supreme Court Justice?
a. **qualifies** b. **qualified** c. **qualifications** d. **qualify**

- 51) You have a.....of hotel or self-catering accommodation.
a. **choice** b. **mind** c. **chase** d. **choose**
- 52) Wait! I can.....everything and you will understand the mystery
a. **explain** b. **ask** c. **wonder** d. **wander**
- 53) We arewe have done nothing wrong. I am so sure
a. **confident** b. **confidence** c. **confide** d. **confess**
- 54) She coped well in a difficult..... and was able to solve the problem.
a. **location** b. **situation** c. **position** d. **situate**
- 55) The company is ready to meet the.....of the next few years.
a. **exchanges** b. **challengers** c. **challenges** d. **shells**
- 56) The temperature dropped to five.....centigrade.
a. **grade** b. **degrade** c. **greens** d. **degrees**
- 57) He didn't even offer tome for the ticket.
a. **respond** b. **apply** c. **play** d. **pay**
- 58) I know the mayor really well.I had dinner with her last week.
a. **In face** b. **In fact** c. **In lie** d. **In dose**
- 59) A good.....would not lead the candidate to the desirable answer.
a. **interviewee** b. **interviewer** c. **interviewing** d. **reviewer**
- 60) The.....for applications is May 27th.
a. **deadly** b. **deadline** c. **deadlock** d. **dead**

Structure

Giving Advice :Should & Shouldn't

نستخدم **should / shouldn't** للنصيحة يأتي الفعل في المصدر (بدون أي إضافات وبدون to).

should

You ought to + inf.
If I were you, I would + inf.
I advise you to + inf.
My advice to you is to + inf.
You had better + inf.
It is better to + inf.
It is advisable for you to + inf.
It is desirable for you to + inf.

shouldn't

You ought **not** to + inf.
If I were you, I would **n't** + inf.
I advise you **not** to + inf.
My advice to you is not to + inf.
You'd better **not** + inf.
It is better **not** to + inf.
It is **unadvisable** for you to + inf.
It is **undesirable** for you to + inf.

Modal verbs of regret (blame)

نستخدم **should (shouldn't) have + P.P** أو **ought to (ought not to) have + P.P** للتعبير عن اللوم أو الندم
► You **shouldn't have wasted** your time. sorry! I **ought to have come** on time.

الواجب والضرورة

Structure

Obligation & Necessity

نستخدم **must / mustn't** لتعبير عن الالتزام أو الضرورة أو التحريم (يأتي الفعل في المصدر بدون أي إضافات وبدون to).

- ◎ You **must leave** your bins outside today. (القواعد و القوانين)
- ◎ I **must work** hard for the exams next week. (الزام شخصي)
- ◎ I **must buy** a present for my mother. (مشاعر قوية)
- ◎ You **must come** to my party tonight. (دعوة قوية)
- ◎ They **mustn't eat** that cheese. It's green! -You **must stop** smoking. (نصيحة قوية)
- ◎ We **must buy** souvenirs for our friends here. (تذكيرة بفعل شيء)

يمكننا استبدال **must** بالتعبيرات التالية:



- = It's necessary for to + inf.
- = It's a necessity for to + inf.
- = It's obligatory for to + inf.
- = It's legal for to + inf.
- = It's a must for to + inf.

يمكننا استبدال **mustn't** بالتعبيرات التالية:



- = It's not allowed to + inf. ليس مسموحاً أن
- = It's not permitted to + inf. ليس مسموحاً أن
- = It's forbidden to + inf. (from +ing) محرم
- = It's prohibited to + inf. (from +ing)
- = It's banned to + inf. (from +ing)
- = It's against the law. ضد القانون أن
- = It's illegal to + inf. غير قانوني أن

Modal Verbs	have to / has to	
الزام / نصيحة في المضارع	have to + inf.	has to + inf.
عدم الزام / نصيحة في المضارع	don't have to + inf.	doesn't have to + inf.
الزام / نصيحة في الماضي	had to + inf.	
عدم الزام / نصيحة في الماضي	didn't have to + inf.	
الزام / نصيحة في المستقبل	will have to + inf.	

الحالة الصفريّة

الحالة الاولى

الحالة الثانية

الحالة الثالثة

اهداء من فريق العمالة

الماضي التام

The Past Perfect Tense

Affirmation الإثبات

الفاعل

+

had

+

P.P.

Passive المبني للمجهول

مفعول

+

had

+

been

+

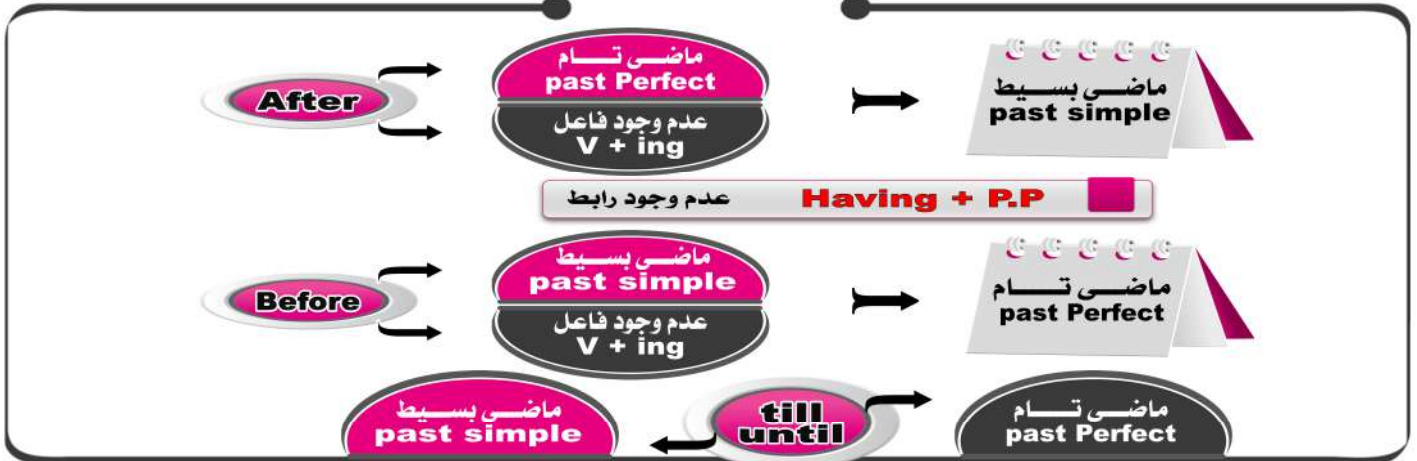
P.P

TV **had been watched** by them.

Dinner **had been prepared** by Jana.

الخلاصة

Important Notes



After he **had written** the novel, he **published** it.

I **didn't swim** because I **had forgotten** my swimming suit.

After **writing** the novel, he **published** it. Before he **watched** TV, he **had read** the novel.

He **didn't park** his car **until** he **had found** a place.

They **had no sooner finished** painting our new house **than** we **moved** into it.

No sooner had they **finished** painting our new house **than** we **moved** into it.

الماضي المستمر

Past Perfect Continuous

Affirmation الإثبات

الفاعل

+

had been

+

V

+

ing.

They **had been studying** English all night.

He was covered in paint. He **had been painting** the room since we **left**.

المباشر و الغير مباشر

(1) فعل القول

فاعل (اسم / ضمير)	مفعول (اسم / ضمير)	تستخدم في حالة المباشر فقط لا بد من وجود "
said to	مفعول (اسم / ضمير)	أفعال لا يأتي بعدها مفعول (صيغة الجملة)
said - admitted - replied - threaten - explained - deny - complained - reported....	x	أفعال لا يأتي بعدها مفعول (صيغة السؤال)
wanted to know - inquired - wondered - asked	x	أفعال يأتي بعدها مفعول (صيغة الجملة)
told - informed - warned - convinced - persuaded - remind - accused	مفعول (اسم / ضمير)	أفعال يأتي بعدها مفعول (صيغة السؤال)
asked	مفعول (اسم / ضمير)	

(2) استخدام الروابط في الغير مباشر

جملة خبرية	that	ماضي وصيغة جملة	تستخدم ك رابط في الجملة الخبرية ويمكن حذفها
جملة امرية	to	مصدر	تستخدم ك رابط في الجملة الأمرية (معني ايجابي)
جملة نهي / نفي	not to	مصدر	تستخدم ك رابط في الجملة النهي (معني سلبي) بمعنى ألا
سؤال بفعل مساعد	If / whether	ماضي وصيغة جملة	تستخدم ك رابط في السؤال بفعل مساعد ولاحظ الاختلاف بين weather / whether طقس (x)
سؤال بأداة استفهام	wh..	ماضي وصيغة جملة	نستخدم نفس أداة الاستفهام ك رابط في السؤال بأداة استفهام

(3) زمن الجملة في الكلام الغير مباشر

دائما ما يكون الكلام في الغير مباشر في صيغة الماضي وصيغة الجملة إلا في حالات عدم تغير الأزمنة

⊙ Jana told Toka thatbought a new dress.

a. has she

b. she has

c. had she

d. she had

خطأ (صيغة سؤال ومضارع)

خطأ (مضارع)

خطأ (صيغة سؤال)

صحيحة (ماضي وجملة)

لا تتغير الأزمنة في الحالات التالية

1- إذا كان الكلام المباشر عبارة عن حقيقة علمية لا يحدث أي تغيير ونغير الضمائر فقط.

2- في حالة ان الكلام قيل من فترة زمنية وجيزة وذلك بوجود a moment ago / just now

3- إذا كان فعل القول مضارع (/ says / tells / asks / want to know / complain / admit / explain /)

4- في حالة قاعدة if يتغير الزمن في الحالة الأولى فقط ولا يتغير في الحالة الثانية او الثالثة.

(4) تحويلات الأزمنة الزمنية

الكلمة قبل التحويل	عند وجود تلك الكلمات في الجملة	لا بد ان تحتوي الإجابة علي
now / at that moment	⊙ then / at that time	was, were + inf. + ing
yesterday يتم تحويل اي كلمة تدل علي الماضي بنفس الطريقة	⊙ the <u>day</u> before ⊙ the previous <u>day</u> ⊙ the last <u>day</u>	had + p.p
.....ago.	⊙ before.	
tonight /today	⊙ that night / that day	
for / since / yet	⊙ for / since / by then	would +inf. مصدر was/ were going to +inf.
tomorrow يتم تحويل اي كلمة تدل علي المستقبل بنفس الطريقة	⊙ the <u>day</u> after ⊙ the following <u>day</u> ⊙ the next <u>day</u>	

لاحظ إذا جاءت أداة الاستفهام بعد صيغ الطلب تعامل كجملة وليست سؤال مثل : Can you tell me where the club is?

1) You take photos here. It's forbidden.

a. shouldn't

b. mustn't

c. must

d. should

2) You missed a great party last night. You come. Why didn't you?

a. should

b. shouldn't

c. should have

d. must

3) We break traffic signs. It is against law.

a. shouldn't

b. mustn't

c. must

d. should

4) "No Smoking" means you smoke here.

a. a must

b. should

c. mustn't

d. shouldn't

5) You aren't allowed to park here; you do it.

a. shouldn't

b. mustn't

c. must

d. should

6) You to walk too much in the sun.

a. ought

b. oughtn't

c. should

d. shouldn't

7) It is a to turn right.

a. necessary

b. must

c. obligatory

d. permitted

8) You go outside. It's raining.

a. should

b. have

c. must

d. shouldn't

9) You spend much time watching TV. It's a waste of time.

a. must

b. should

c. shouldn't

d. can

10) You revise for the exam; it's my advice.

a. must

b. should

c. shouldn't

d. mustn't

- 11) Your lessons well.
 a. **should revise** b. **should be revised** c. **must revise** d. **should be revising**
- 12) It's You should take some rest.
 a. **necessity** b. **advisable** c. **a must** d. **inadvisable**
- 13) Hala go to hospital yesterday as she was ill.
 a. **mustn't** b. **must** c. **has to** d. **had to**
- 14) This is a one-way street. Yougo that way.
 a. **mustn't** b. **needn't** c. **shouldn't** d. **oughtn't**
- 15) You use a tissue when you sneeze.
 a. **a must** b. **shouldn't** c. **must** d. **mustn't**
- 16) If he thirsty he would have drunk some water.
 a. **had had** a. **had been** c. **were** d. **was**
- 17) I would have closed the window if it cold.
 a. **were** a. **was been** c. **had being** d. **had been**
- 18) I.....you all about it if you had the time.
 a. **tell** b. **told** c. **would tell** d. **will tell**
- 19) She.....better leave now if she wants to catch the train.
 a. **will** b. **would** c. **could** d. **had**
- 20) If he.....a stone, he'll break the window.
 a. **thrown** b. **threw** c. **throws** d. **throw**
- 21) If ice is heated, it.....
 a. **will melt** b. **melts** c. **would melt** d. **may melt**
- 22) I wouldn't get so angry with you if youmore work done.
 a. **get** b. **got** c. **would get** d. **had got**
- 23) If he read the story, he give it to me?
 a. **will** a. **Does** c. **would** d. **would have**
- 24) If I make some coffee, this cake?
 a. **do you eat** b. **will you eat** c. **have you eaten** d. **would you eat**
- 25) If you mix red and white, you pink.
 a. **got** b. **gets** c. **would get** d. **get**
- 26) If he..... pay the fine, he may go to prison.
 a. **didn't** b. **doesn't** c. **isn't** d. **wasn't**
- 27) If I had written works, I it at once.
 a. **would publish** a. **published** c. **will publish** d. **'d have published**
- 28)a movie star, I could get any table in the fanciest restaurant.
 a. **Were I** b. **Was I** c. **Am I** d. **If I am**
- 29) he a proper plan, he wouldn't waste his time.
 a. **Had** b. **Were** c. **If** d. **Unless**
- 30) of the right words, I would have told him what I was thinking!
 a. **I had thought** b. **Had I thought** c. **Were I to think** d. **Should I think**
- 31)he finishes his studies, he'll find an excellent job.
 a. **Unless** b. **Provided** c. **Supplied** d. **Conditioned**
- 32) he to help us, we would be saved.
 a. **If** b. **were** c. **had** d. **should**
- 33) that you lived by the sea, what would you do every day?
 a. **Condition** b. **As long** c. **Imagine** d. **Supposed**
- 34) him, I wouldn't have been able to survive.
 a. **If** b. **Unless** c. **Without** d. **Provided**
- 35) Before Ali went to Canada in the winter, he snow.
 a. **didn't see** b. **never saw** c. **had never seen** d. **has not seen**

- 36) Aya watched television after her lesson.
 a **has written** b **writing** c **wrote** d **had written**
- 37) repaired, the car looked like a new one.
 a **Had** b **Having** c **No sooner** d **Having been**
- 38) had he finished reading the book when he returned it.
 a **Having** b **No sooner** c **Hardly** d **It wasn't until**
- 39) By 2019, we building this flyover bridge.
 a **finish** b **had finished** c **finished** d **had been finishing**
- 40) After he the robbers, he phoned the police.
 a **seeing** b **had seen** c **seen** d **has seen**
- 41) No sooner had they found the wallet they called the police.
 a **then** b **that** c **when** d **than**
- 42) Before..... for London, I had sold his furniture.
 a **leave** b **leaving** c **left** d **leaves**
- 43) He didn't start to answer the questions until the questions.
 a **reads** b **read** c **had read** d **reading**
- 44) My clothes were dirty because I the car all morning.
 a **had been repairing** b **had repaired** c **repaired** d **repairing**
- 45) I the office until I have finished all my work.
 a **don't leave** b **hadn't left** c **won't leave** d **didn't leave**
- 46) No sooner the noise than we rushed to the spot.
 a **had we heard** b **we did hear** c **we had heard** d **do we hear**
- 47) I answered the questions I had read them carefully.
 a **till** b **as soon as** c **until** d **before**
- 48) I couldn't phone my friend as I my phone at home.
 a **was leaving** b **has left** c **had left** d **was left**
- 49) Nada said she ate too many sweets.
 a. **than** b. **whether** c. **that** d. **if**
- 50) Ahmed told me that he to Alexandria the week before.
 a. **goes** b. **had been** c. **has been** d. **is going**
- 51) My brother said that he on holiday the following week.
 a. **will go** b. **will be going** c. **was going** d. **had gone**
- 52) Ali said that he tired the day before.
 a. **was** b. **had been** c. **had had** d. **has been**
- 53) He said that the ocean..... deeper than the sea.
 a. **was** b. **will be** c. **is** d. **would be**
- 54) The farmers said that they..... organic fertilizers then.
 a. **used** b. **were using** c. **was using** d. **had used**
- 55) Our teacher says that he..... ready to help all the pupils.
 a. **would be** b. **is** c. **had been** d. **was**
- 56) He said just now that he a new car next month as planned.
 a. **would buy** b. **will buy** c. **is going to buy** d. **buys**
- 57) She that she was living with her family.
 a. **told** b. **said** c. **asked** d. **ordered**
- 58) Ahmed Ali had never been to Aswan.
 a. **said** b. **told** c. **asked** d. **ordered**
- 59) She told the police that her purse had been robbed the.....
 a. **following day** b. **day previous** c. **day before** d. **next day**
- 60) Ali told me that he his homework at that moment.
 a. **had done** b. **has been doing** c. **will do** d. **was doing**